



**IEEE PES Seminar**  
**Kraft fra land til offshore installasjoner**  
**Trondheim, 2018-11-27**  
**Bård I. Ek, Senior Adviser**

## Power System Engineering department: Activity areas and services

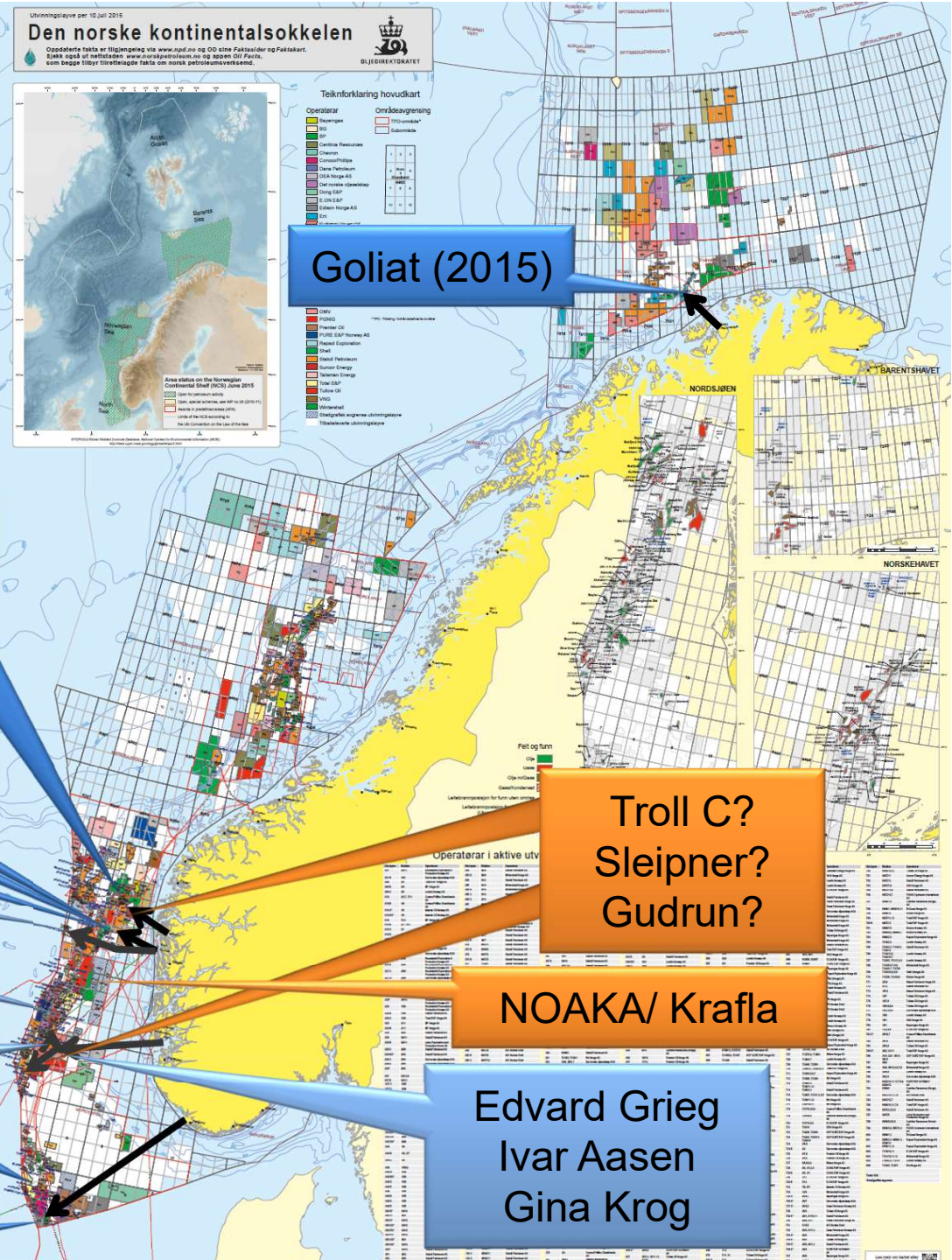
 <b>Torgert Einervoll</b> <b>Electrical safety &amp; operation support</b>	 <b>Terje Kydland</b> <b>Power system calculations/ simulations</b>	 <b>Bård Ek</b> <b>Grid connections</b>	 <b>Svein Tore Åtland</b> <b>Studies &amp; project support</b>	 <b>Jarle Bremnes</b> <b>Subsea power systems</b>	 <b>Tom Nestli</b> <b>Power electronics &amp; drives</b>	 <b>Bjørn Sanden</b> <b>HV cable transmission systems</b>	 <b>Geir Nordvik</b> <b>Energy, environment &amp; operational efficiency</b>
 <b>Roald Sporild</b> <b>Technical Coordinator</b>							

Arc-flash analysis	System modeling	Industrial grid connections	Front end studies	Subsea distribution systems	HVDC	Management consulting	Integrated operations
Arc-blast analysis	Short circuit	Reactive compensation	Philosophies & system design	Power umbilicals	Drives	Technology assessment	Corrective maintenance
Electric shock	Load flow	Windpower	Elhaz & reviews	System design/ verification	Power conversion	HVAC/HVDC power cable	Real-time and historical solutions
Safety inspections	Protection	Grid connection approval support	Risk assessment	DEH	Static VAR Systems	Transmission solutions	Pattern Recognition Systems
Exposure Risk	Harmonic analysis	Power grid solutions	Audits / Revisions	Finite element analysis	Renewable energy production		Energy management
Incident analysis	Dynamic analysis	Reliability assessment	Retrofit & extensions	EMF mitigation			Electrification and energy efficiency
Measurements	Earthing studies		PMS & PDCS				CO2 Abatement cost
Site assistance	Switching overvoltages		ESD interface/ philosophy				
Commissioning assistance	Insulation coordination		Technical Due Diligence				



# Bakgrunn

- Elektrifisering på norsk sokkel



# Stortingsvedtak fra 22. feb. 1996:

## II.

Ved alle nye feltutbygginger på norsk sokkel skal det legges fram en oversikt over energimengden og kostnadene ved å elektrifisere installasjonen framfor å bruke gassturbiner.

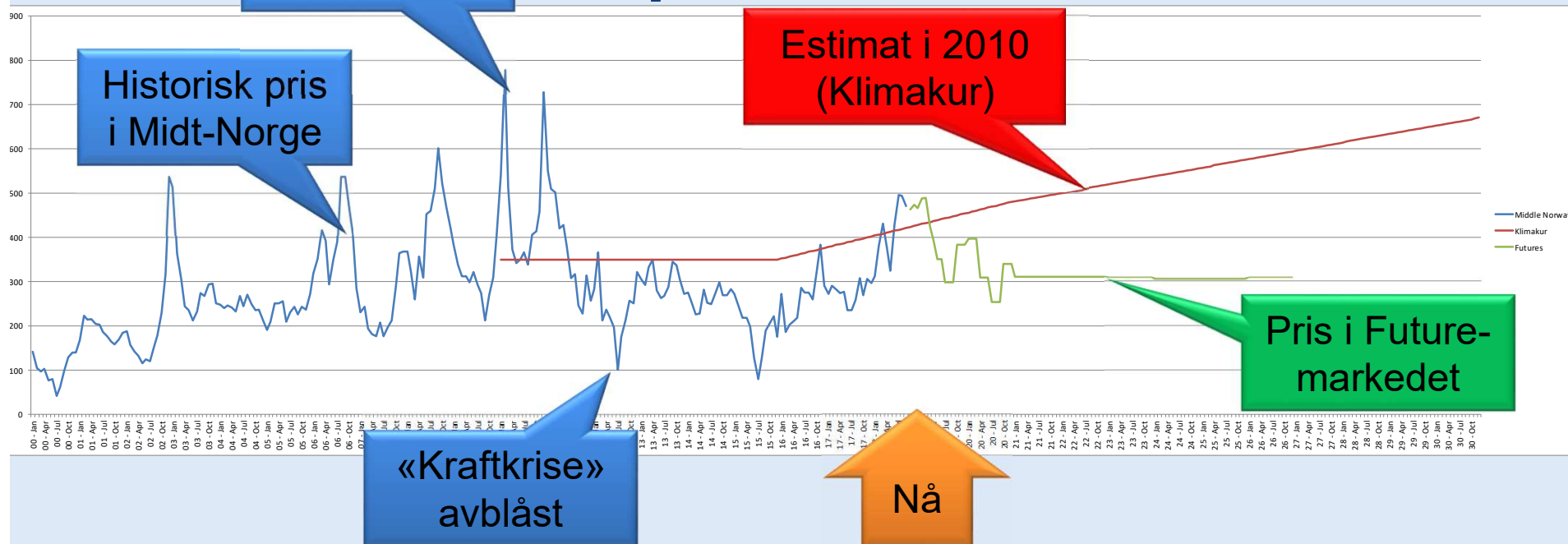
## Tiltakskost

$$\text{Abatement cost} = \frac{\text{NPV}(\text{Capex} + \text{Opex})_{\text{PFS}} - \text{NPV}(\text{Capex} + \text{Opex})_{\text{Not PFS}}}{\text{NPV}(\text{CO}_2)_{\text{Not PFS}} - \text{NPV}(\text{CO}_2)_{\text{PFS}}}$$

# Når er elektrifisering gunstig?

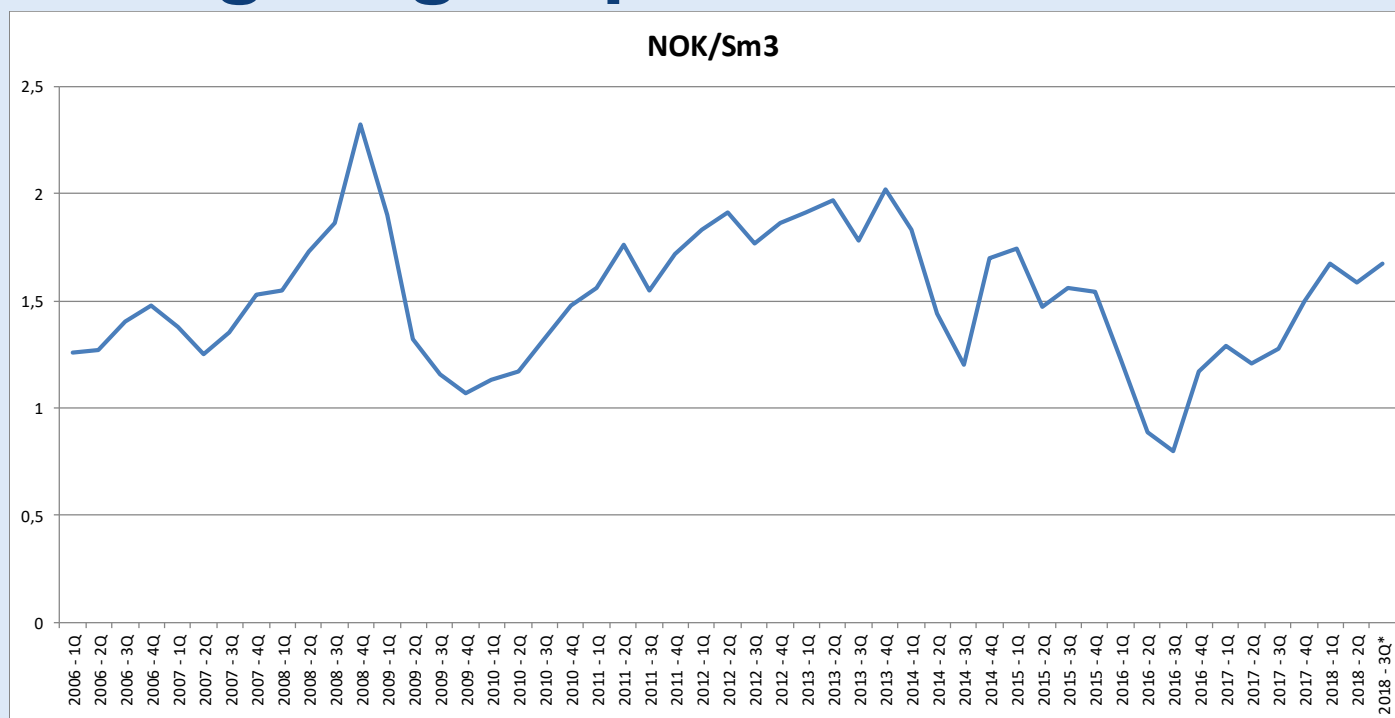
- Kort avstand fra land
- Lett tilgjengelig nettilkobling ute ved kysten
- Lavt varmebehov
- Mulighet for å selge gass
  
- Viktige tall:
  - Fremtidig kraftpris
  - Fremtidig gasspris
  - Fremtidig pris for utslipp av CO2
  - CAPEX
  
  - Prosjektets internrente er viktig for tiltakskosten

# Utvikling i kraftpris



- Kraftbransjen forventer lave kraftpriser i årene som kommer
- Forbruket øker ikke som før
- Norge og Sverige har forpliktet seg til 28,4 TWh ny kraft
- Det regner mer enn før (selv om det har vært tørt denne sommeren)

# Utvikling av gasspris



- Kurven viser «Equinor internal price» som er et beregnet volumbasert gjennomsnitt av flere gasspriser (kilde: Equinor hjemmesider)
- Gassprisen varierer med leveringspunkt (pga. transport i rør)
- Gassprisen følger til dels oljeprisen, men prisendringer er «forsinket»
- Gass handles mer gjennom lange kontrakter enn f.eks. olje

# Utvikling av CO2 kvotepris

- Pris i €/tonn

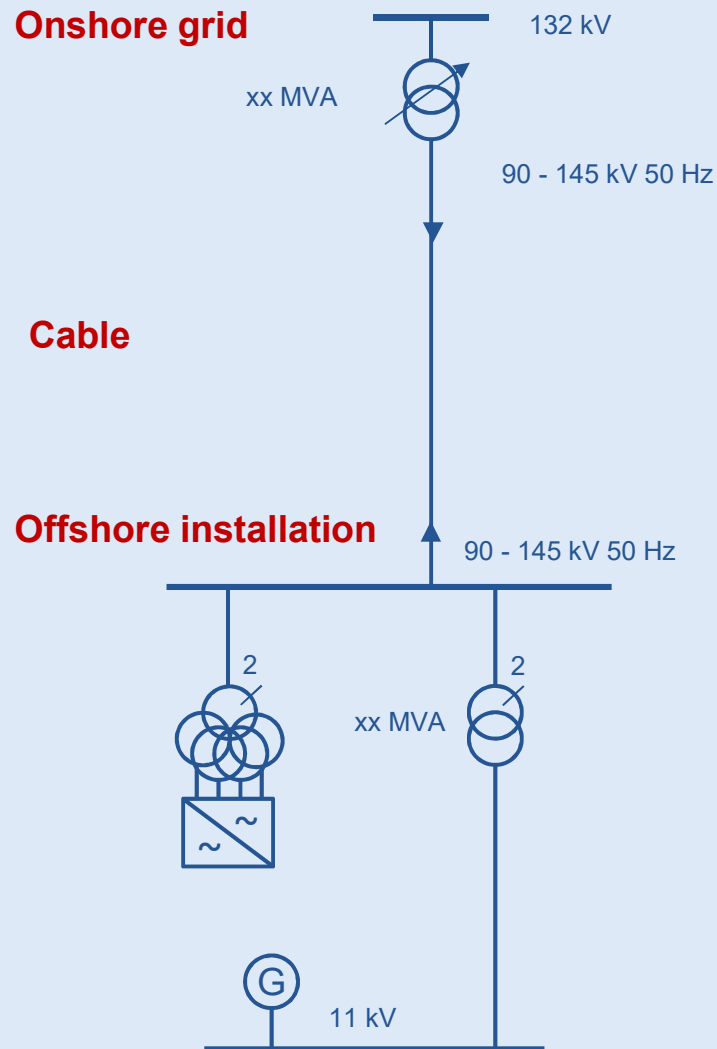




# Technical requirements and solutions

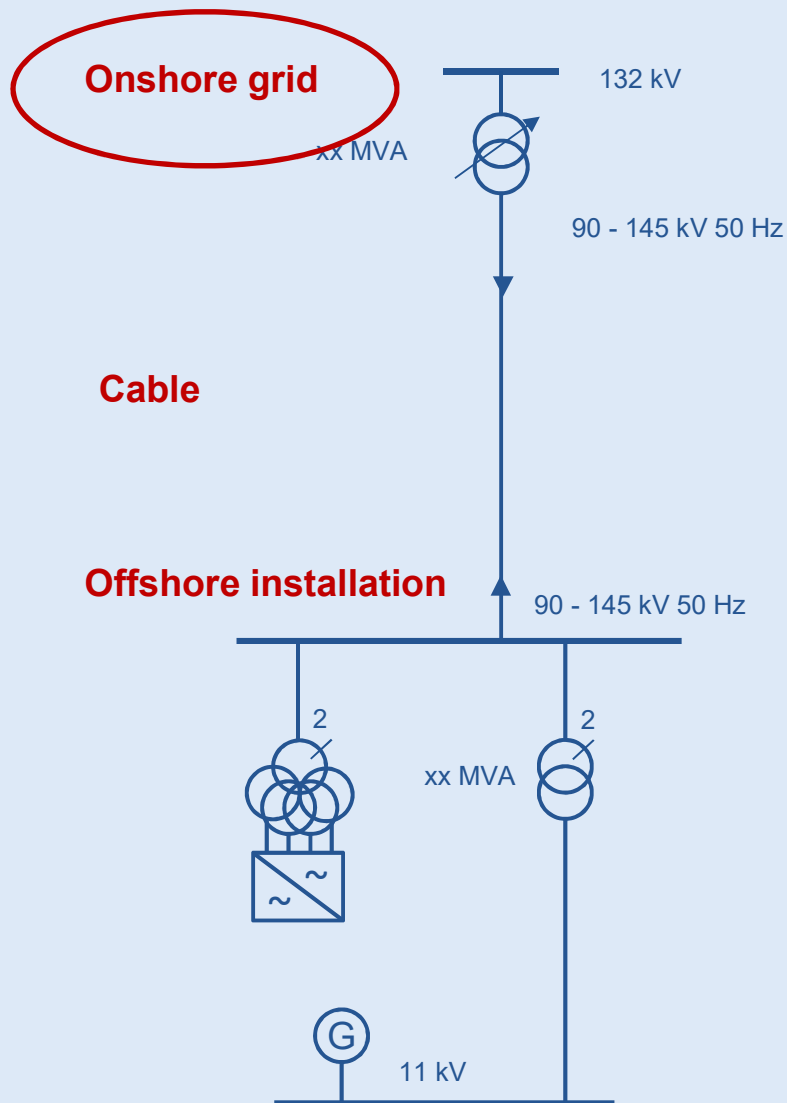
- Requirements
  - Onshore grid voltage performance
  - Offshore system voltage performance
- Solutions:
  - Gjøa og Troll A: Onshore transformers with OLTC voltage regulation
  - Goliat og M. Linge: Onshore STATCOM / SVC
  - Valhall og J. Sverdrup: HVDC – «no problem»
- «New» solutions:
  - Series compensation
  - AFE (active front end) drives
  - Power from shore as emergency power source
  - Others

## General requirements



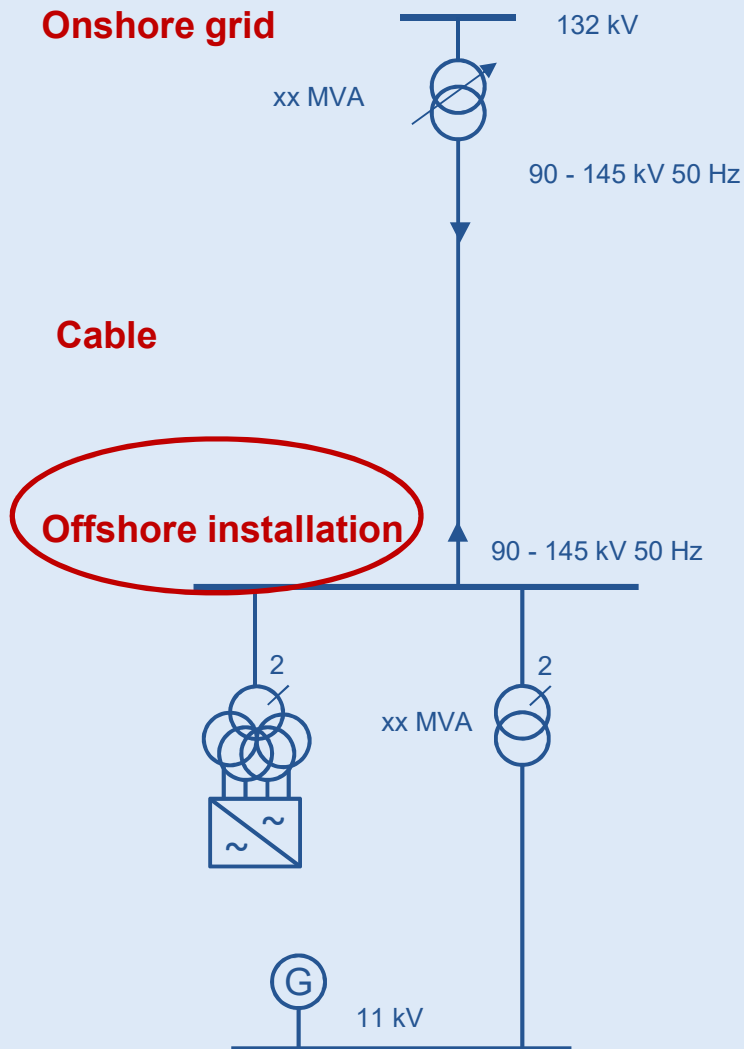
- Minimize offshore weight and space requirements
  - Reactive power compensation equipment located onshore (*not* offshore)
  - Limiting rating of DOL motors
  - AC-solutions preferred
  - HVDC solutions require offshore converters

## Onshore requirements



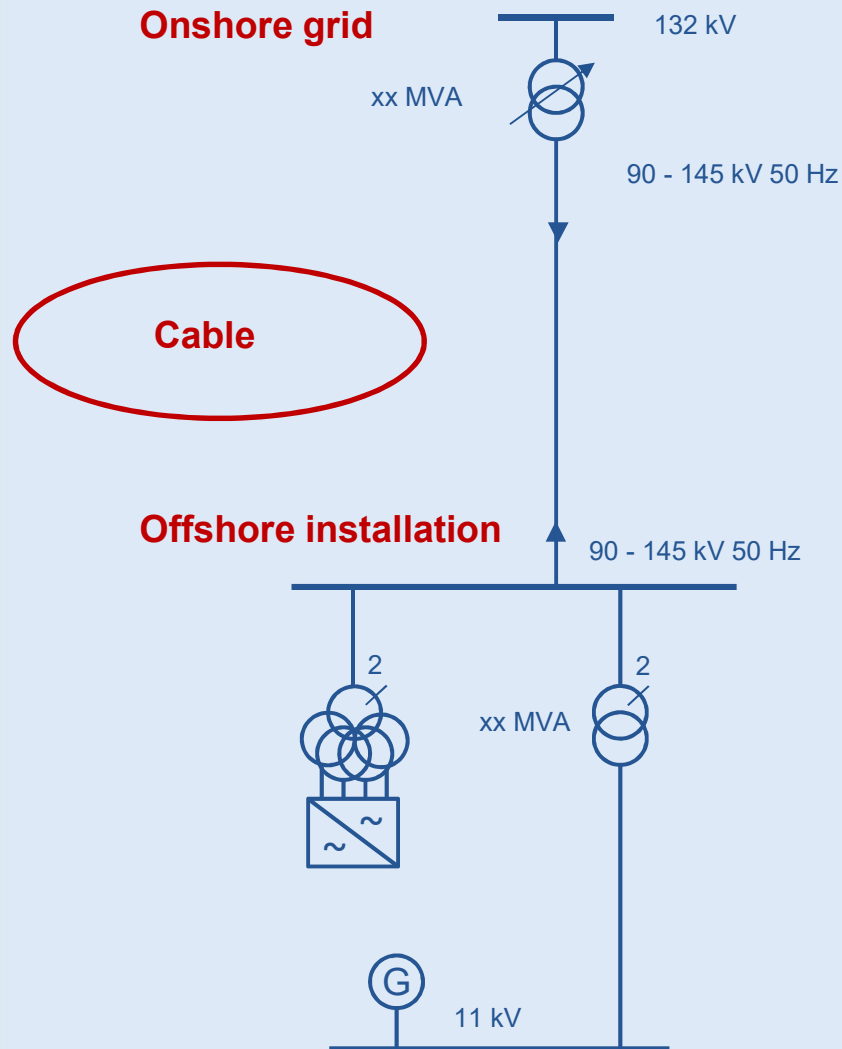
- Voltage performance
  - Energization of cable
  - Trip of cable
  - Trip of offshore load
  
- Reactive power exchange at Point of Common Coupling-PCC
  
- Grid strength
  - Strong grid – stationary compensation OK
  - Weak grid – dynamic compensation may be required

## Offshore installation requirements



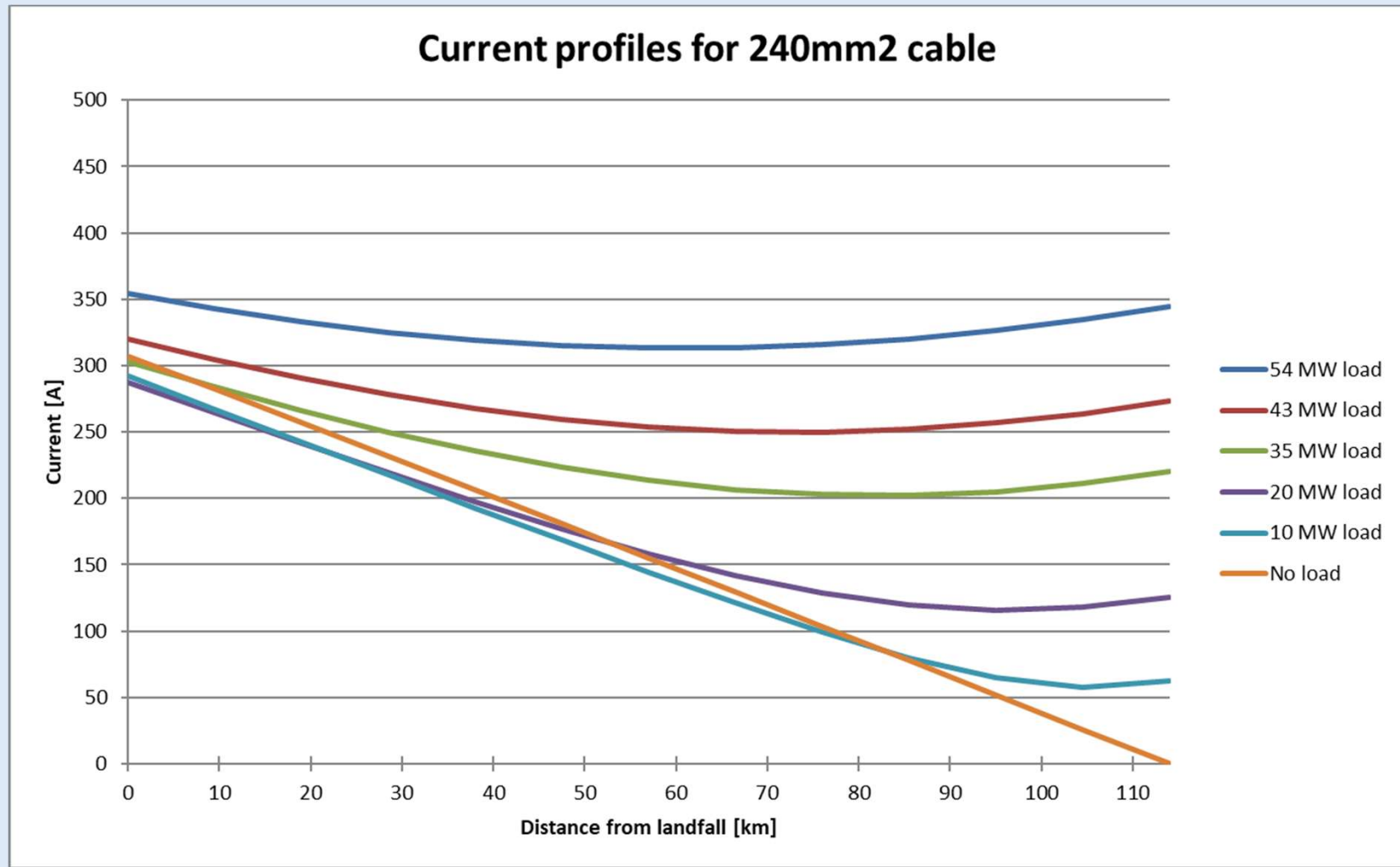
- Voltage performance
  - Sudden loss of load
  - DOL motor starts
- Onshore dynamic compensation may be required to improve offshore voltage performance

## AC cable requirements

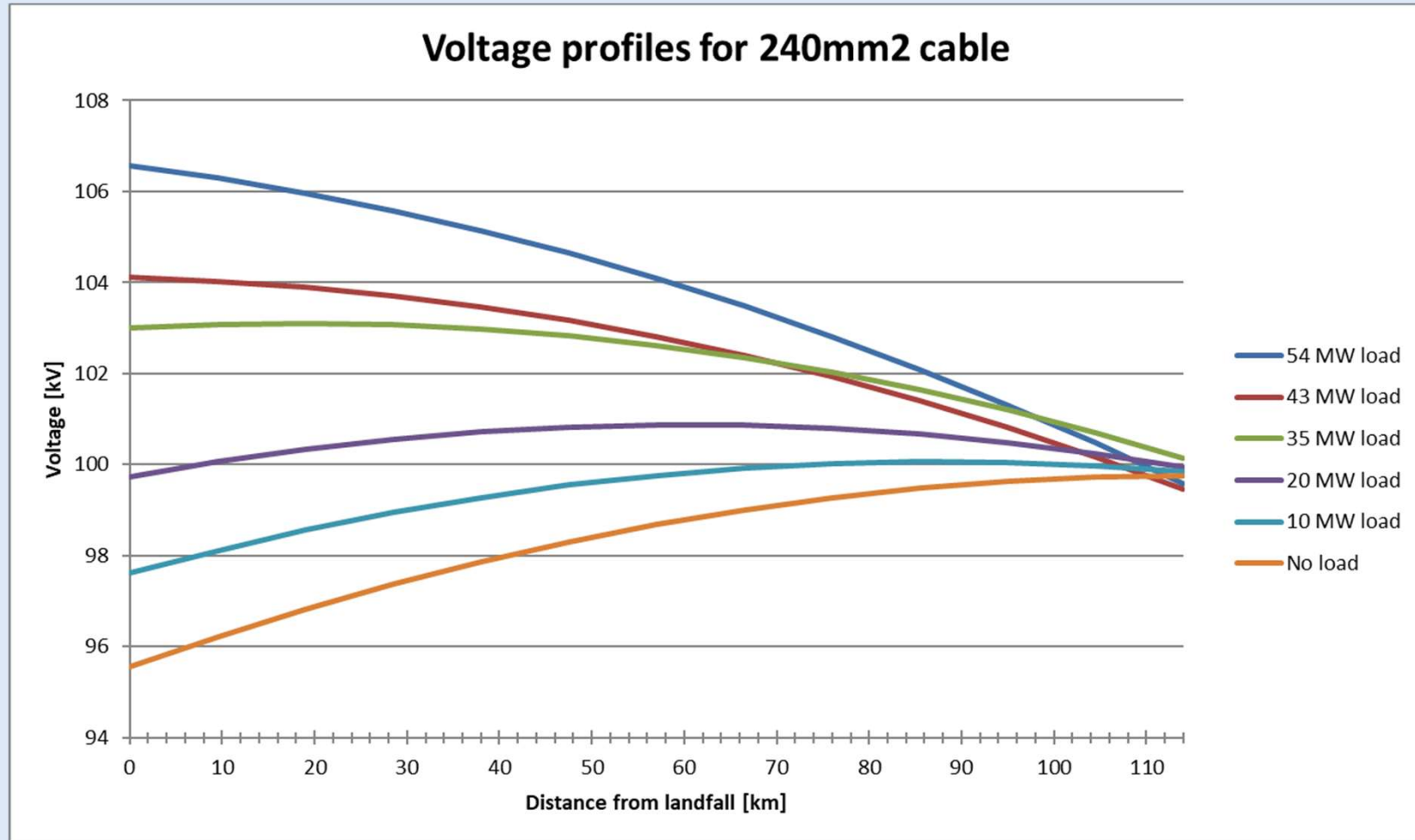


- Increasing load and distance from shore → Higher operating voltage required
  - Reduced offshore voltage variations related to changes in load level
  - Higher capacitive charging currents
    - Larger impact on onshore grid voltage during energization
    - No load current may represent the maximum cable current
    - Discharging of cable – inductive Voltage Transformers may be thermally overloaded
- Reliable ac cable
  - Non redundant system design

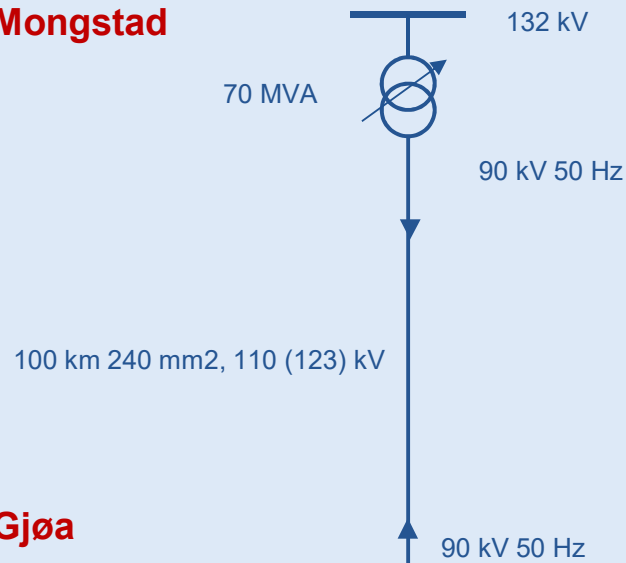
## Current distribution along a 123 kV cable



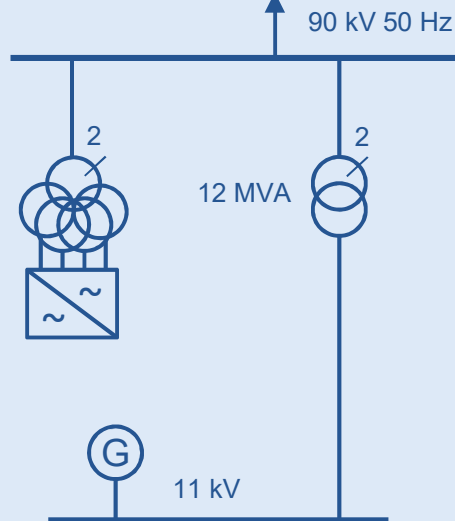
## 123 kV cable design



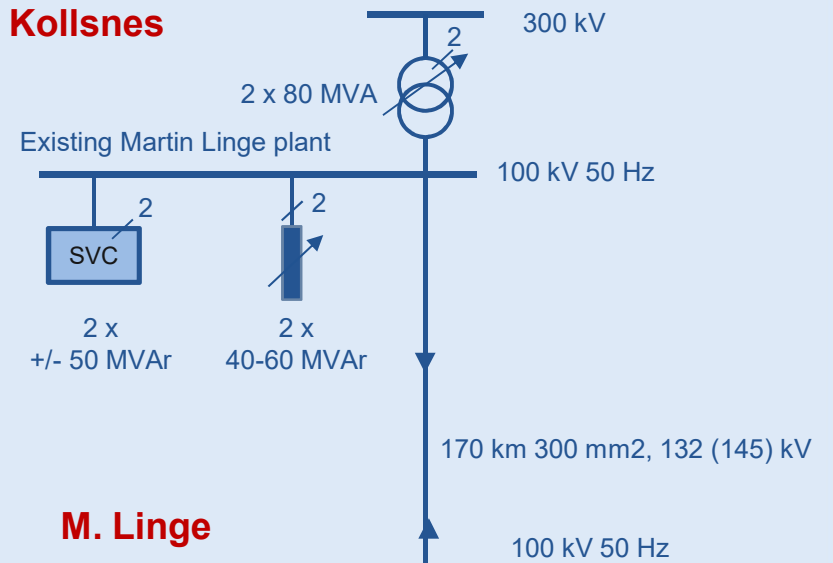
### Mongstad



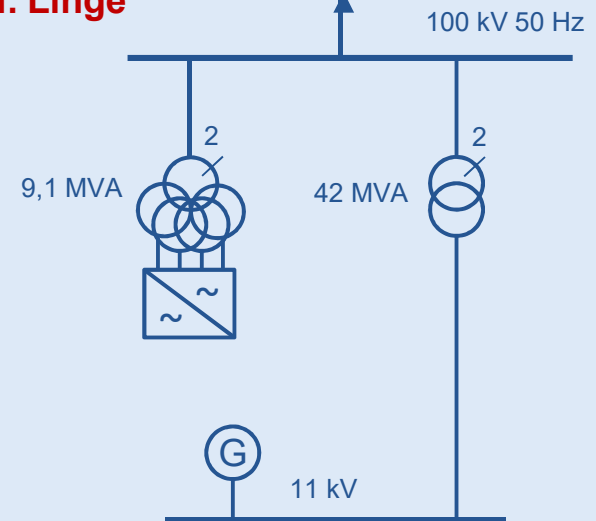
### Gjøa



### Kollsnes



### M. Linge





**Mongstad**

70 MVA



132 kV

**Kollsnes**

2 x 80 MVA



300 kV



Gj

Hz

2, 132 (145) kV

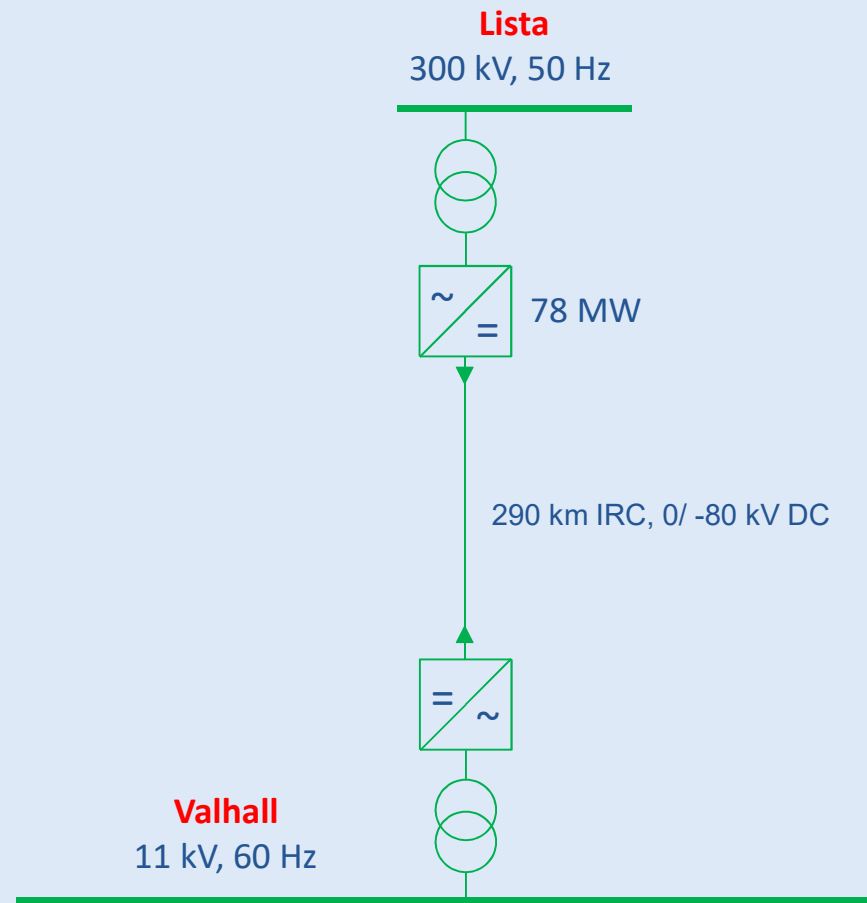
Hz



11 kV



11 kV



# Valhall - Ula



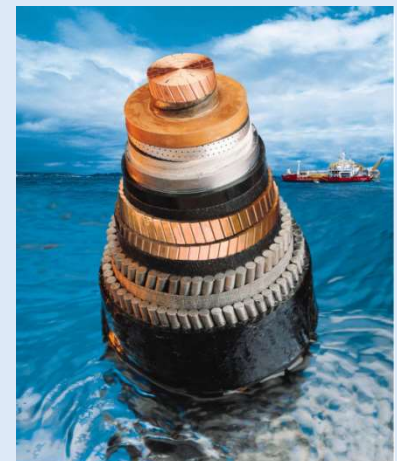
28 November 2018

## Module on the Valhall PH platform

Offshore Power From Shore (PFS) Module:  
 L=30 m, W=17 m, H=13.6 m  
 Weight of equipment 150 tons



PFS Module

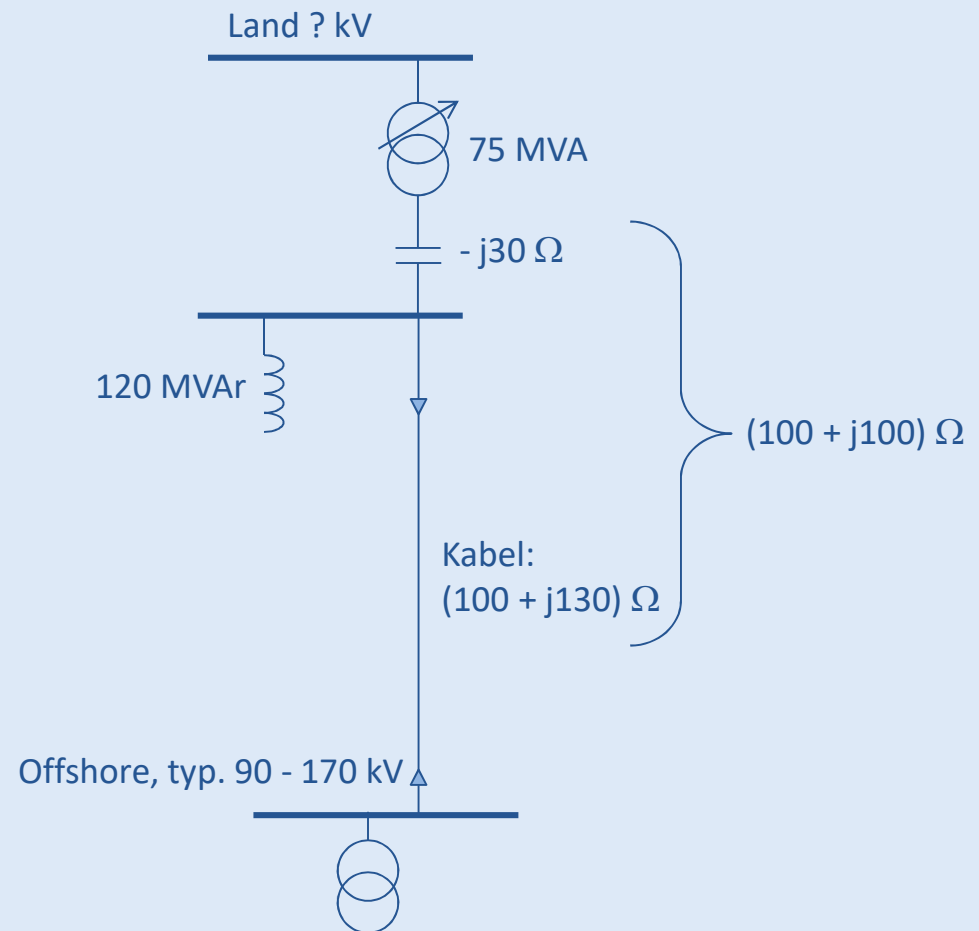


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# «Nye» løsninger Seriekondensator

- Redusert induktans i overføringen
- Mindre spenningsvariasjoner offshore ved motorstart og lastavslag
- Brukt for luftledninger på land
- Ikke brukt for kabelforbindelser (ennå)



# «Nye» løsninger Seriekondensator

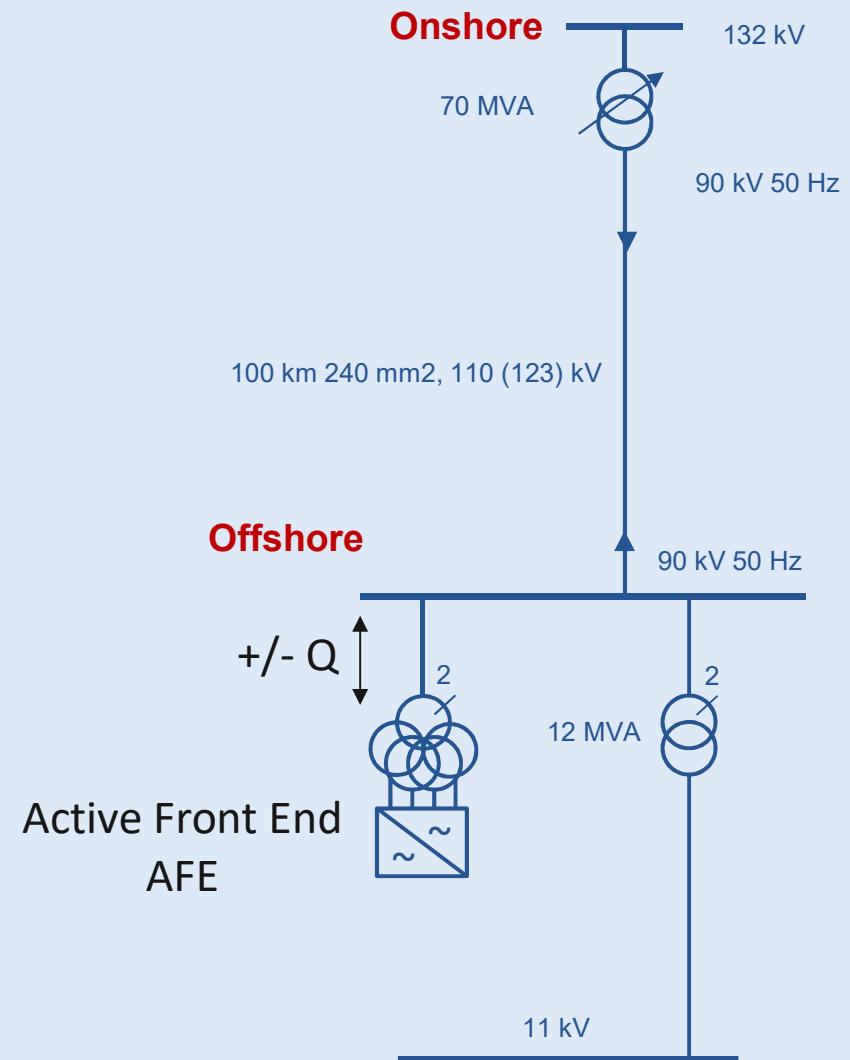
Land ? kV



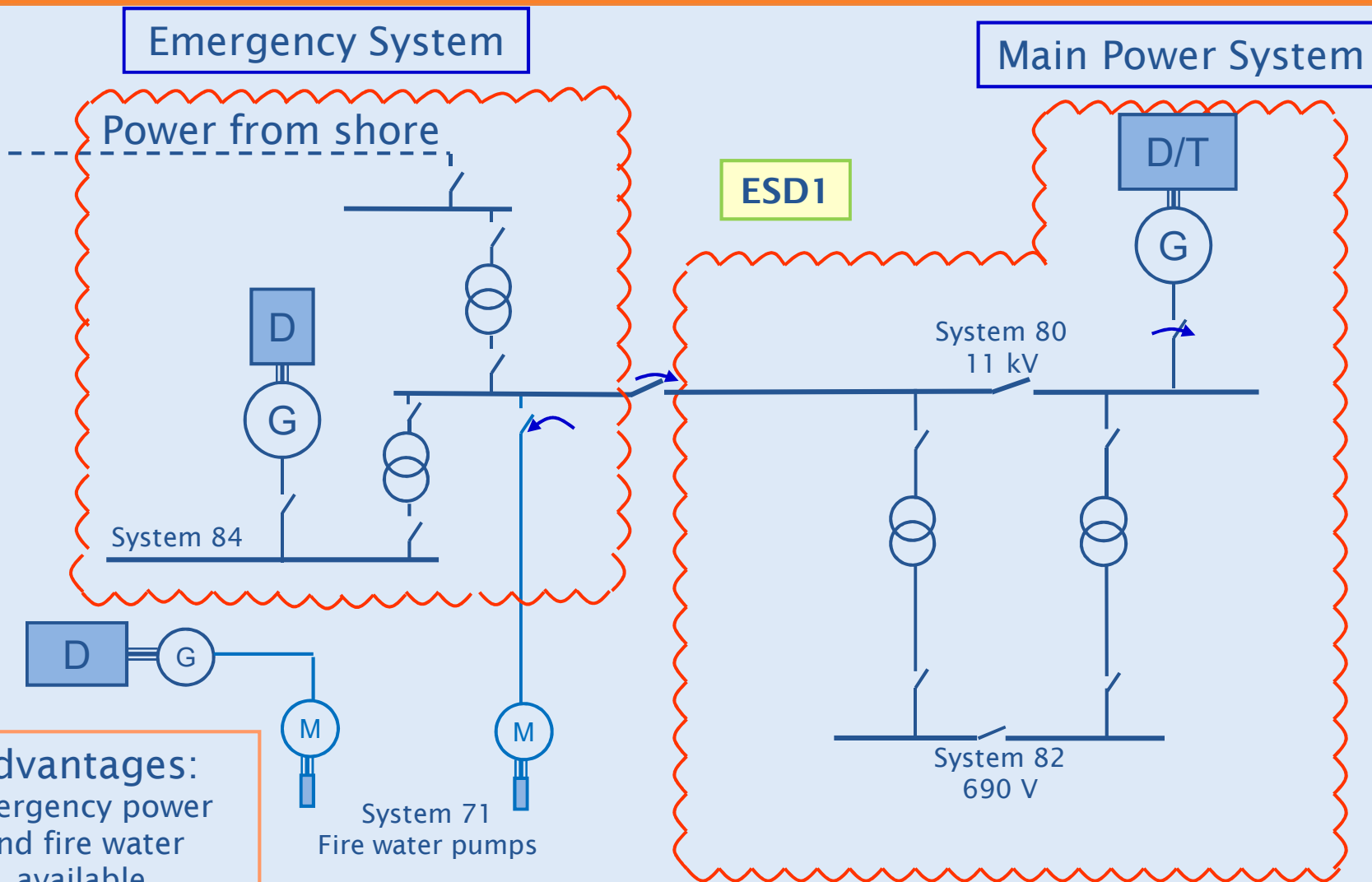
$(100 + j100) \Omega$

# «Nye» løsninger Omformere med AFE

- Ofte finnes det store kompressorer som må mates med frekvensomformere
- Med AFE får vi en «gratis SVC» på innretningen
- Bedre å kompensere offshore enn onshore
- Lynrask spenningsregulering
- Ikke brukt (ennå), men leverandørene (og vi) ser ingen grunner til at ikke dette skal fungere



# «Nye» løsninger Kraft fra land som nødkraftkilde



**Advantages:**  
Emergency power  
and fire water  
available  
**without start of  
diesel generators**

**Summarizes: Power from shore, ess. back-up, emerg.,  
fire water pump supply**

## «Nye» løsninger

- Flere «nye» løsninger:
  - Subsea reaktorer og transformatorer
  - HVDC på flyter? Dynamisk HVDC kabel?
  - Svivelspenning på 100 kV
- Det er gjort mye studiearbeid for dette uten at det er tatt i bruk foreløpig
- Havbasert vindkraft – mange synergier



## Hvor langt kan vi gå med AC?

- Mye lengre enn jeg lærte på høyskolen på slutten av 1980 tallet
- Avhenger av
  - Last
  - Lastens  $\cos \varphi$
  - Største lastavslag – NB! Ikke 100%
  - Nettet på land
- Lengste vi har regnet på så langt er 265 km

