



Lauren Sabine 2015-11-12

NordLink - Weekly Meetings

NordLink

Basic data

- Ertsmyra-Vollesfjord-Wilster
- Bipole VSC at ± 515 kV,
1400 MW.
- Each pole at each station is
configured as an asymmetric
monopole.
- 50 km DC OH line
- 571 km subsea cable,
- 54 km land cable



Introduction

Why do we use HVDC Light?

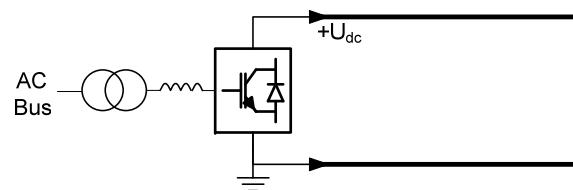
- Connect AC networks asynchronously
- Support the AC networks (SVC)
- Black start capability
- Fast and accurate power flow control

Nordlink

Monopole vs Bipole Converter

Asymmetrical monopole:

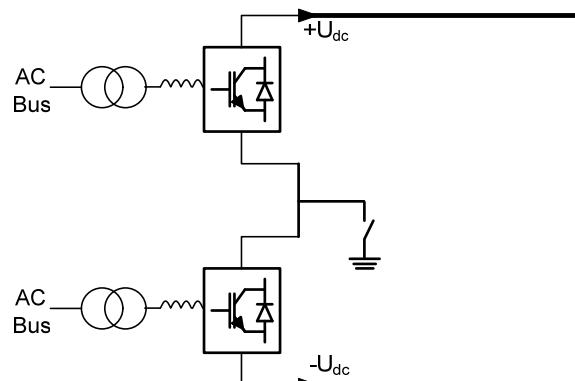
A single converter that is connected between the positive or the negative pole and the d.c. side neutral. The other pole is used as metallic return path.



Asymmetrical monopole converter.

Bipole:

An HVDC system consisting of two poles, which during normal operation, exhibit opposite d.c. voltage polarities with respect to earth.

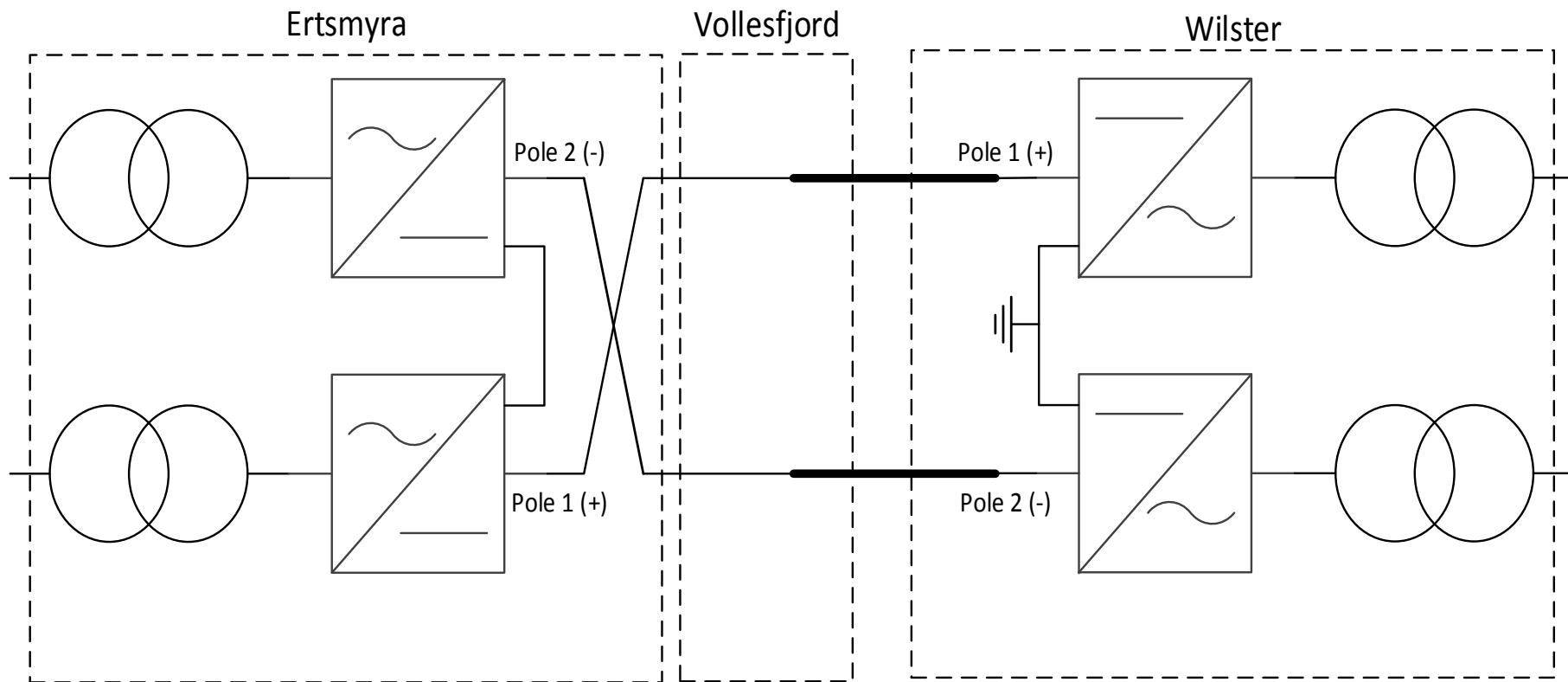


Bipole.

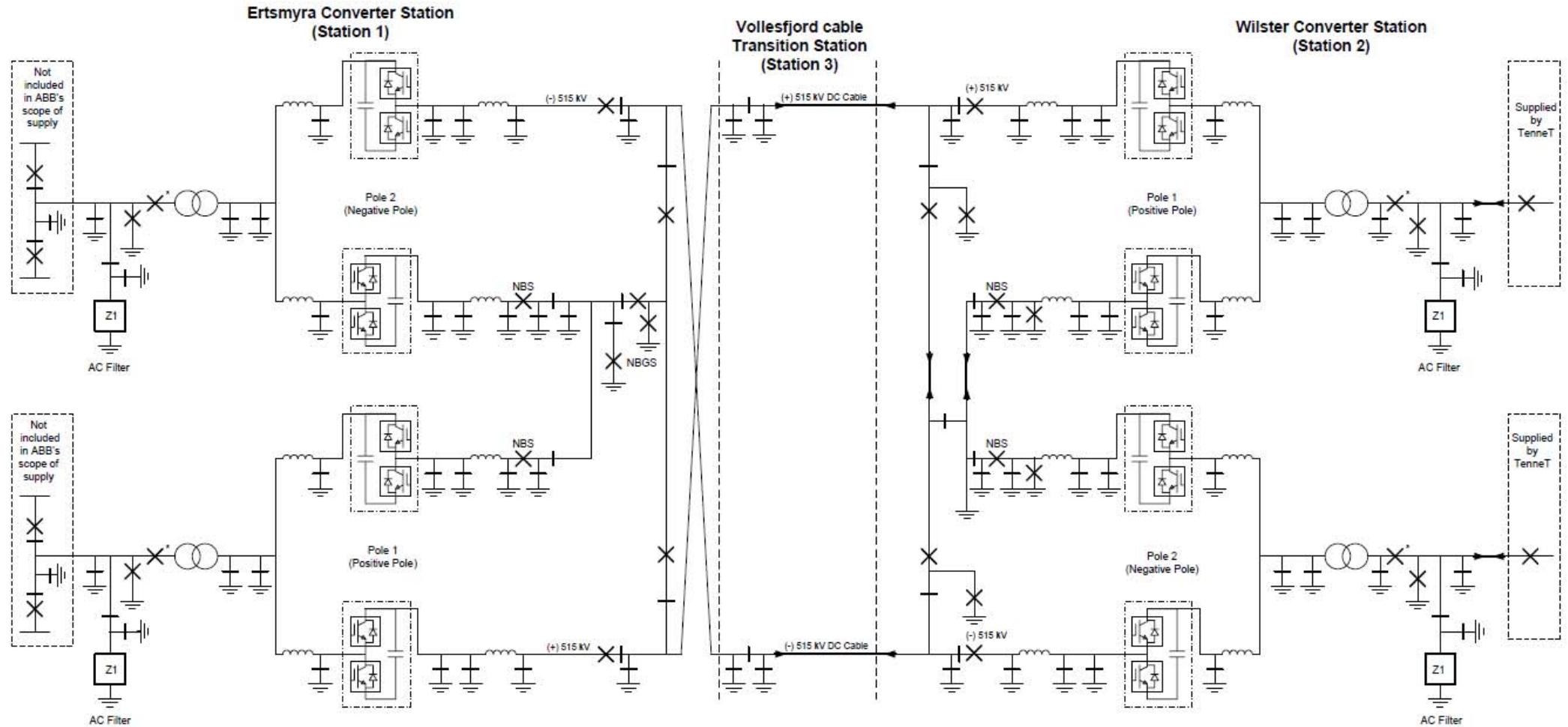
NordLink

General concept

Bipole with earthed neutral on only one converter



Nordlink Single Line Diagram



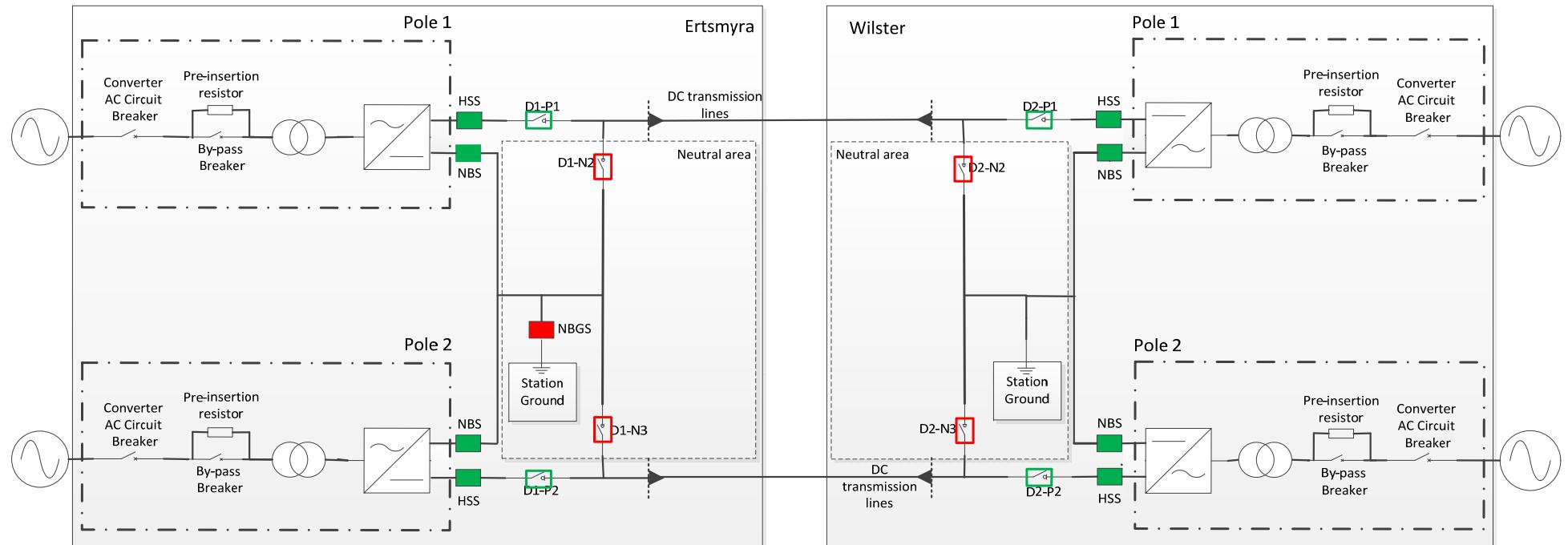
NordLink

Some Challenges

- Isolated converter neutral on Norway side
- Transition between Bipole to monopole operation
- DC OH line
 - Earth faults
 - Interference from parallel AC OH line
- Operation at 80% DC voltage
- Transport of Transformers

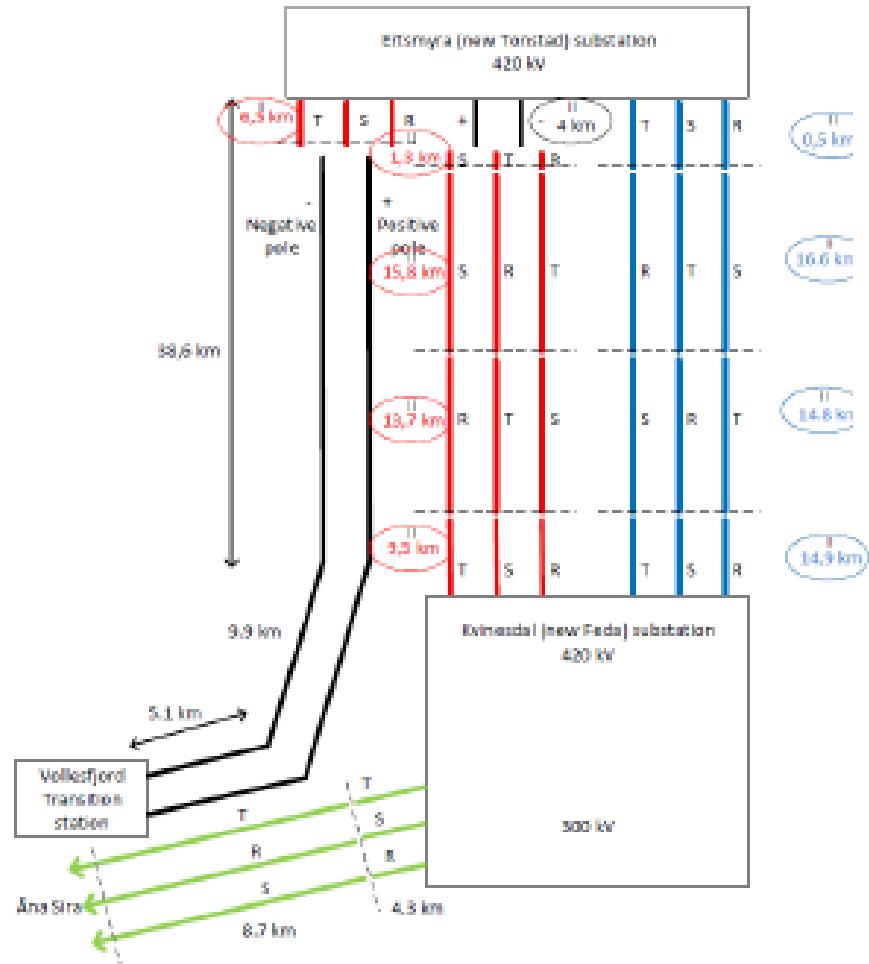
Nordlink

Transition between bipole to monopole operation

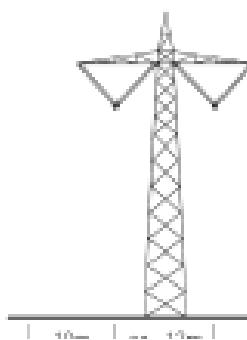


Nordlink

Interference from AC OH lines

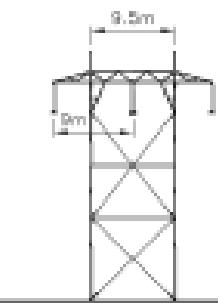


525 kV DC Triplex

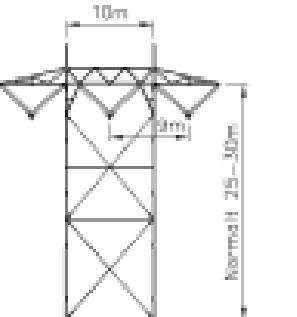


Kvinesdal - Ertamyna

Spanningsgradient:
420 kV Duplex



Ny 420kV Triplex

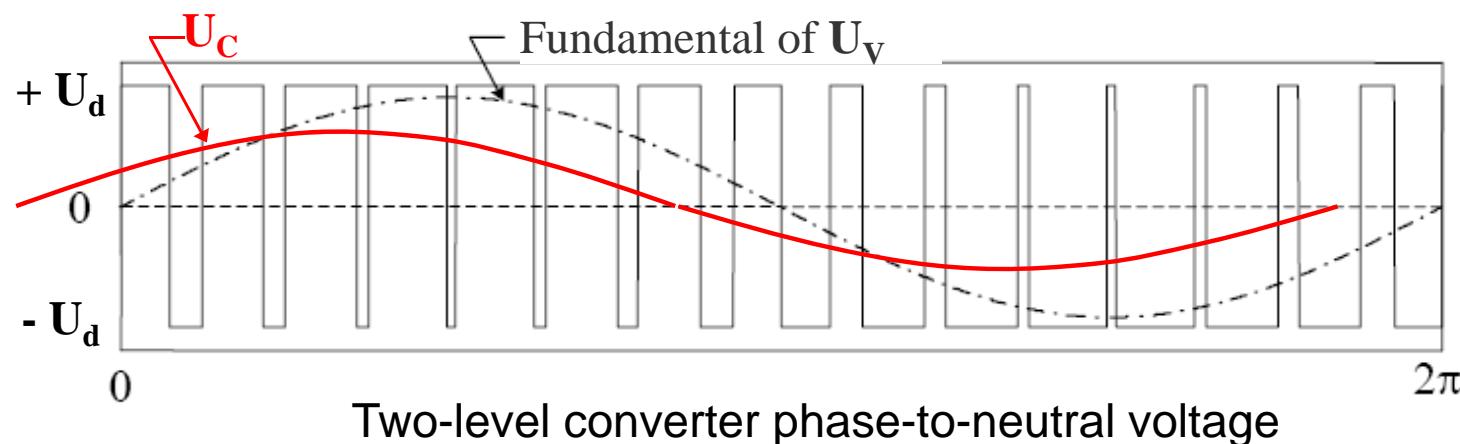
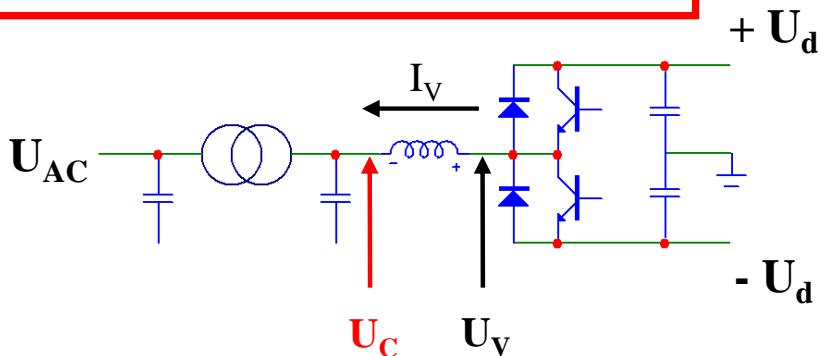


Valve Basics

VSC converter

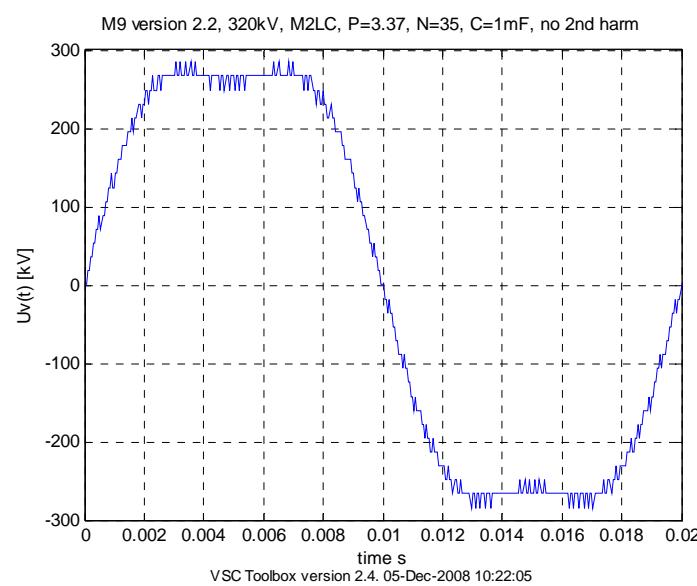
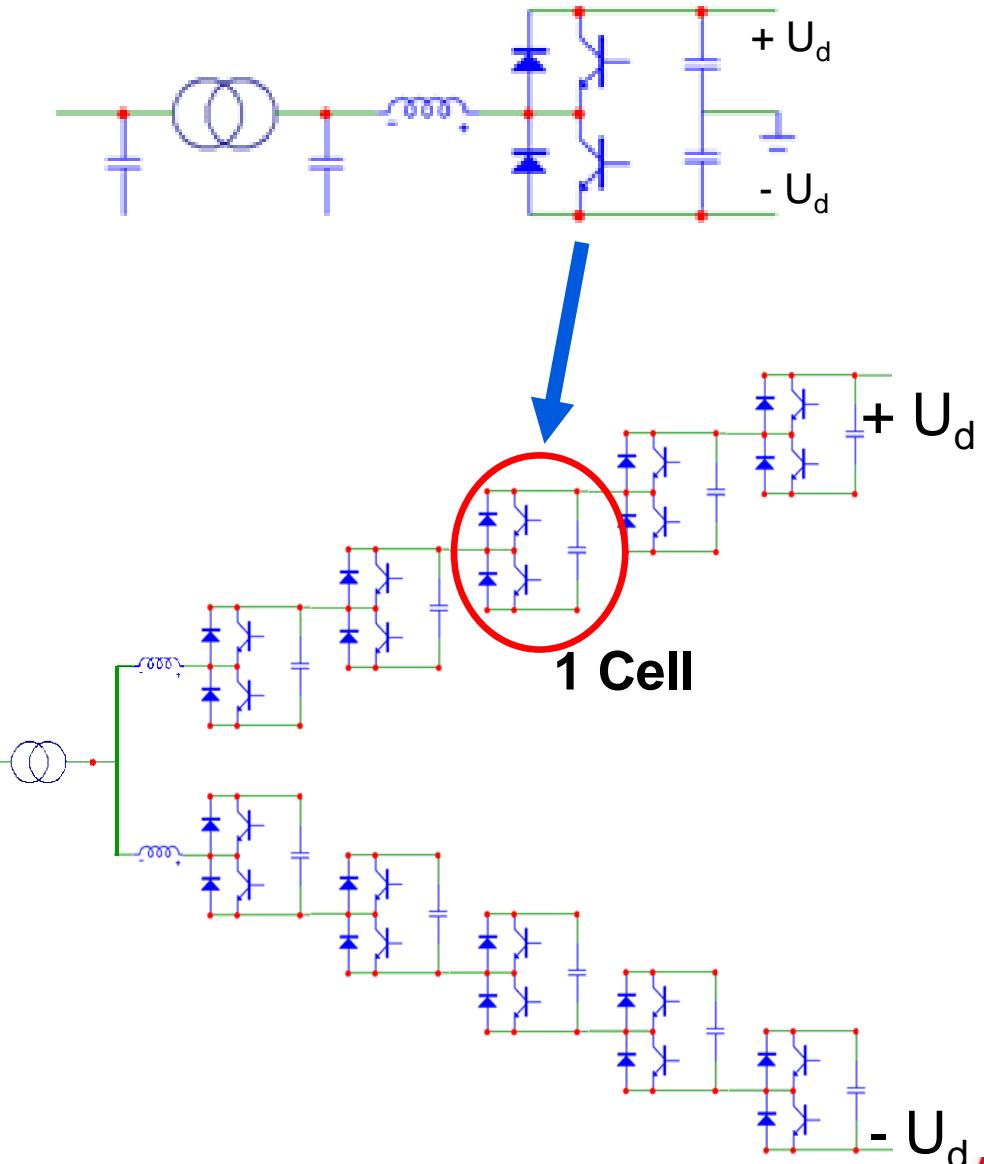
$$I_V \cdot X_V$$

Active and Reactive power flow controlled by controlling the amplitude and phase angle of U_V .



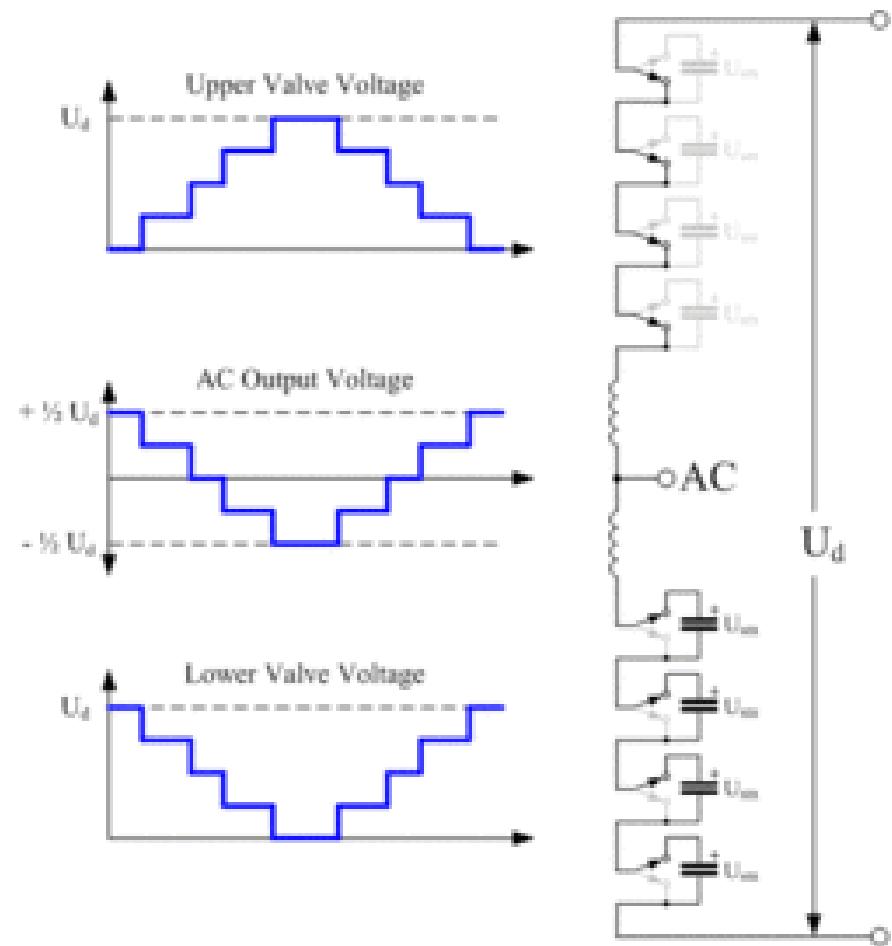
Nordlink Technology

2-level converter



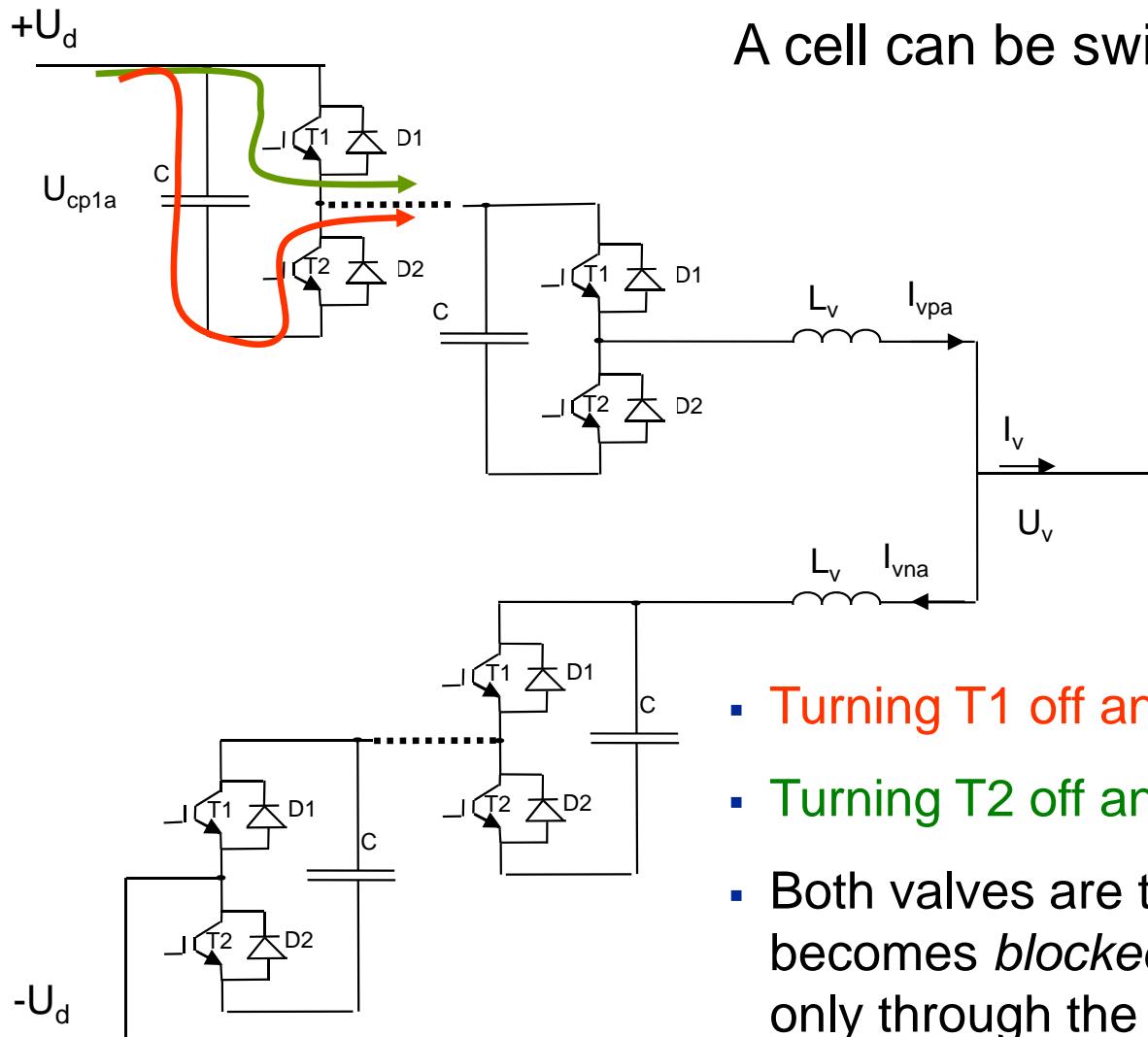
NordLink

ML2C principle



Valve Basics

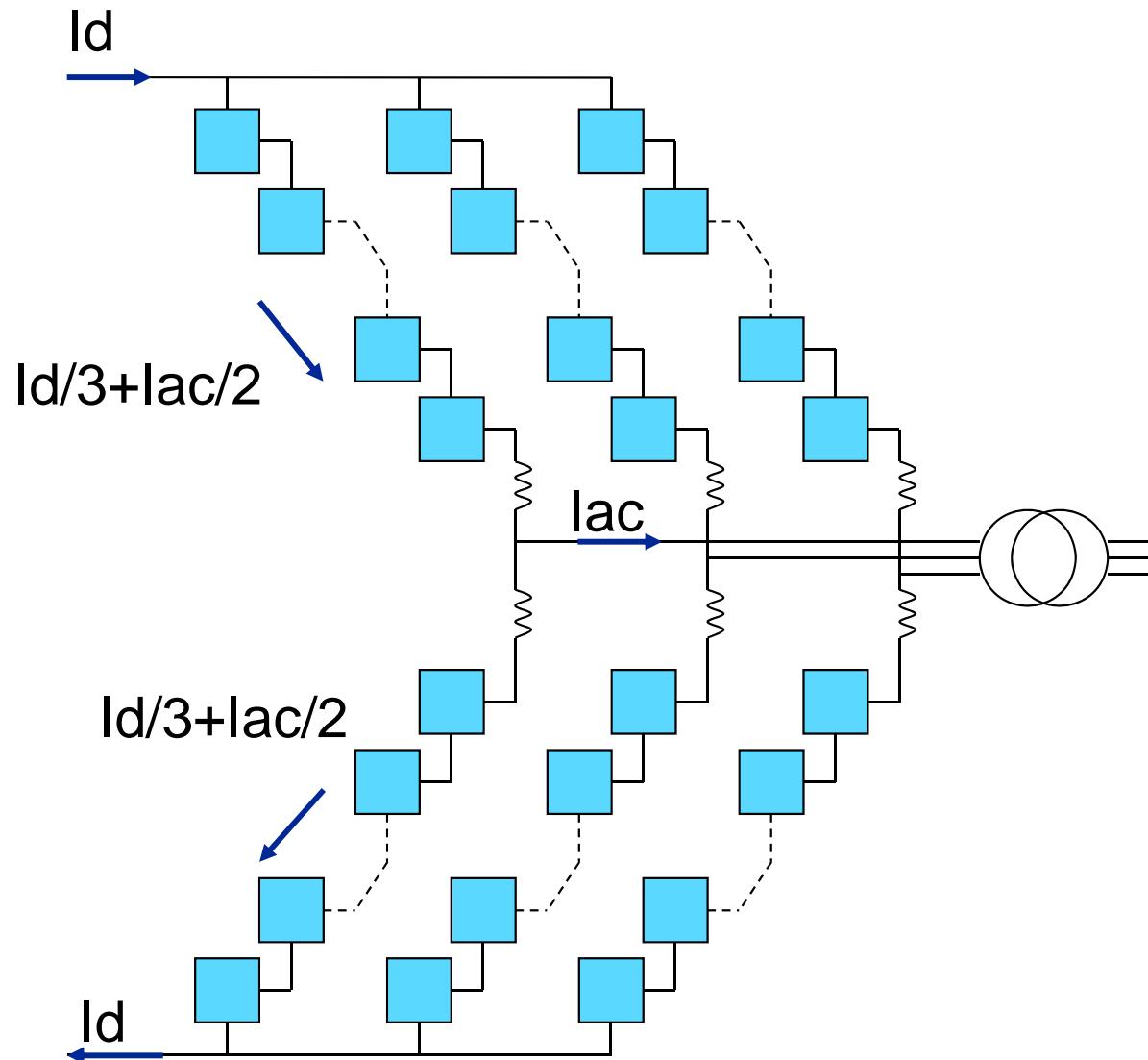
VSC converter



- Turning T1 off and T2 on
- Turning T2 off and T1 on
- Both valves are turned off, the cell becomes *blocked*. Current is conducted only through the diodes.

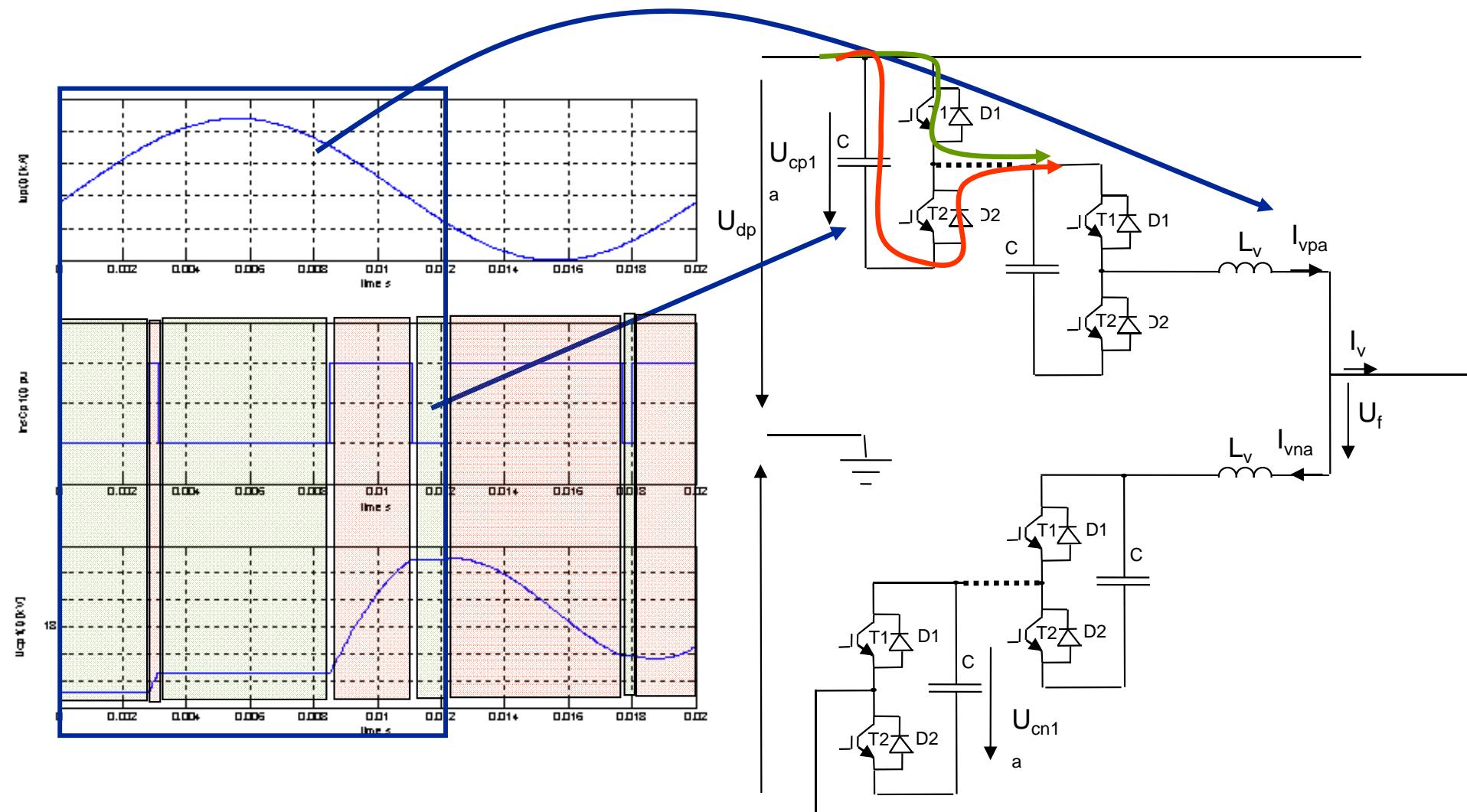
Valve Basics

VSC converter



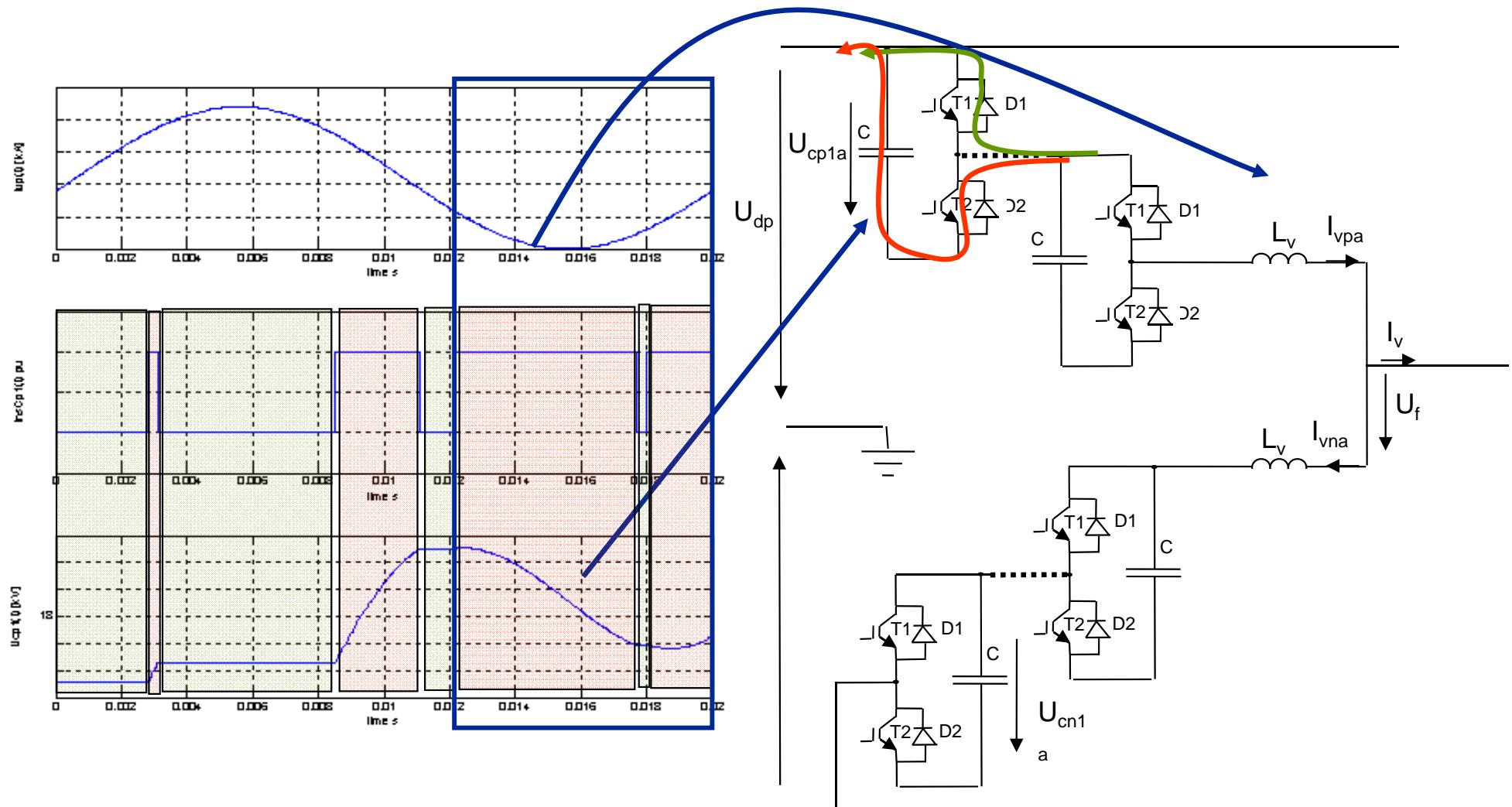
Electrical Design

Cell capacitor charge and discharge



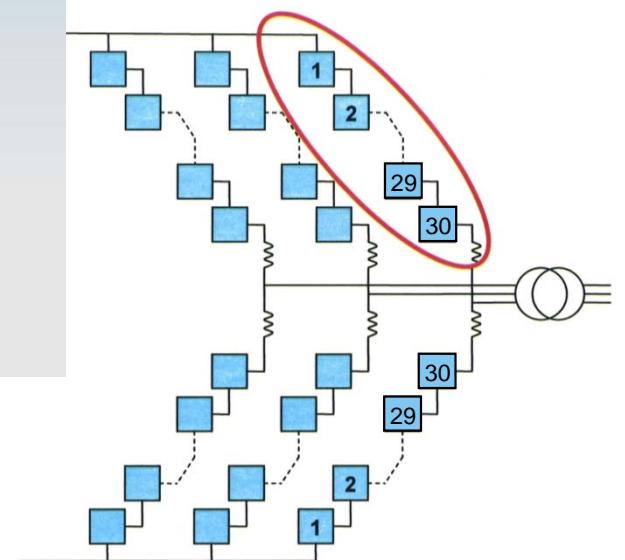
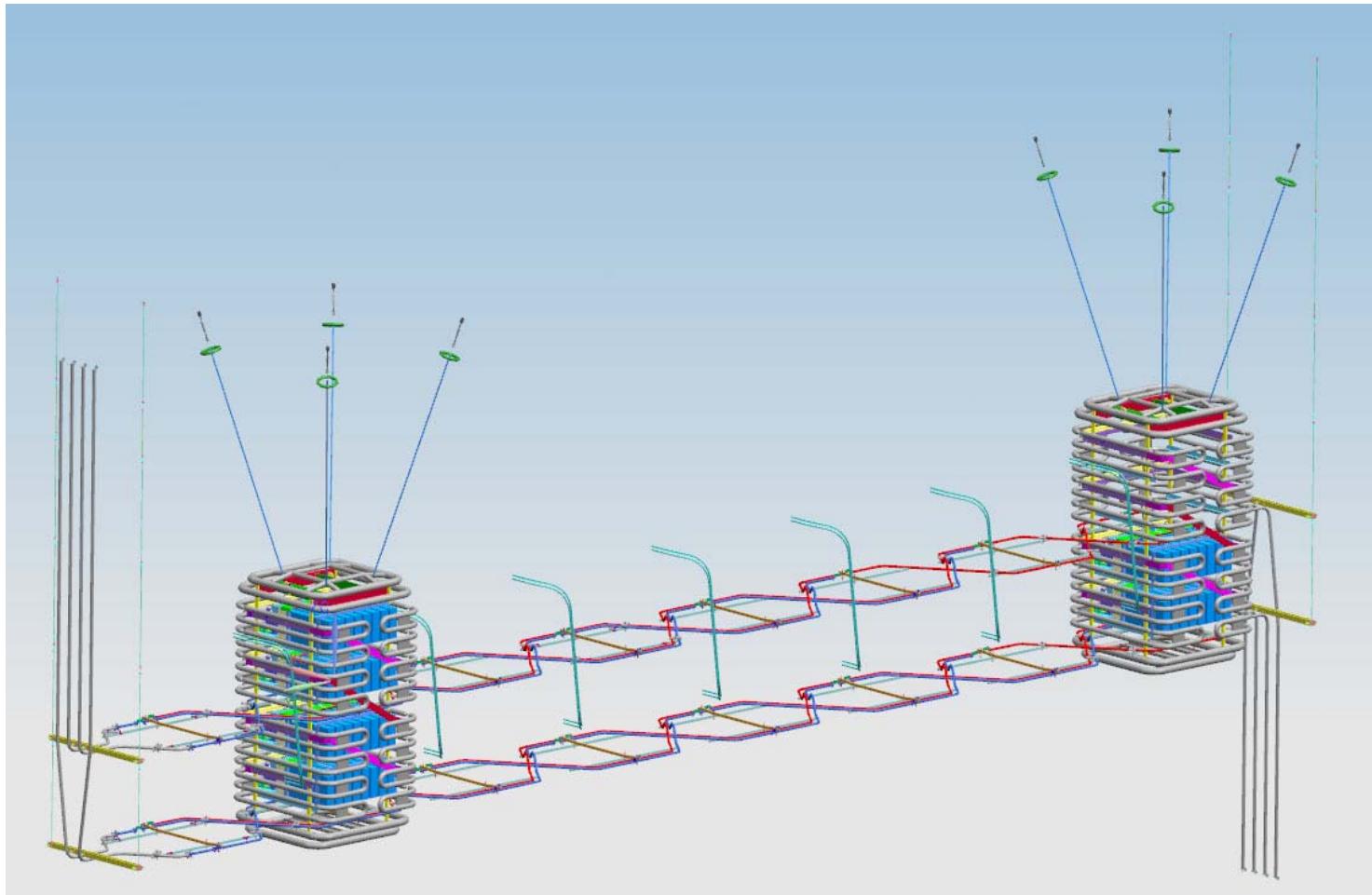
Electrical Design

Cell capacitor charge and discharge

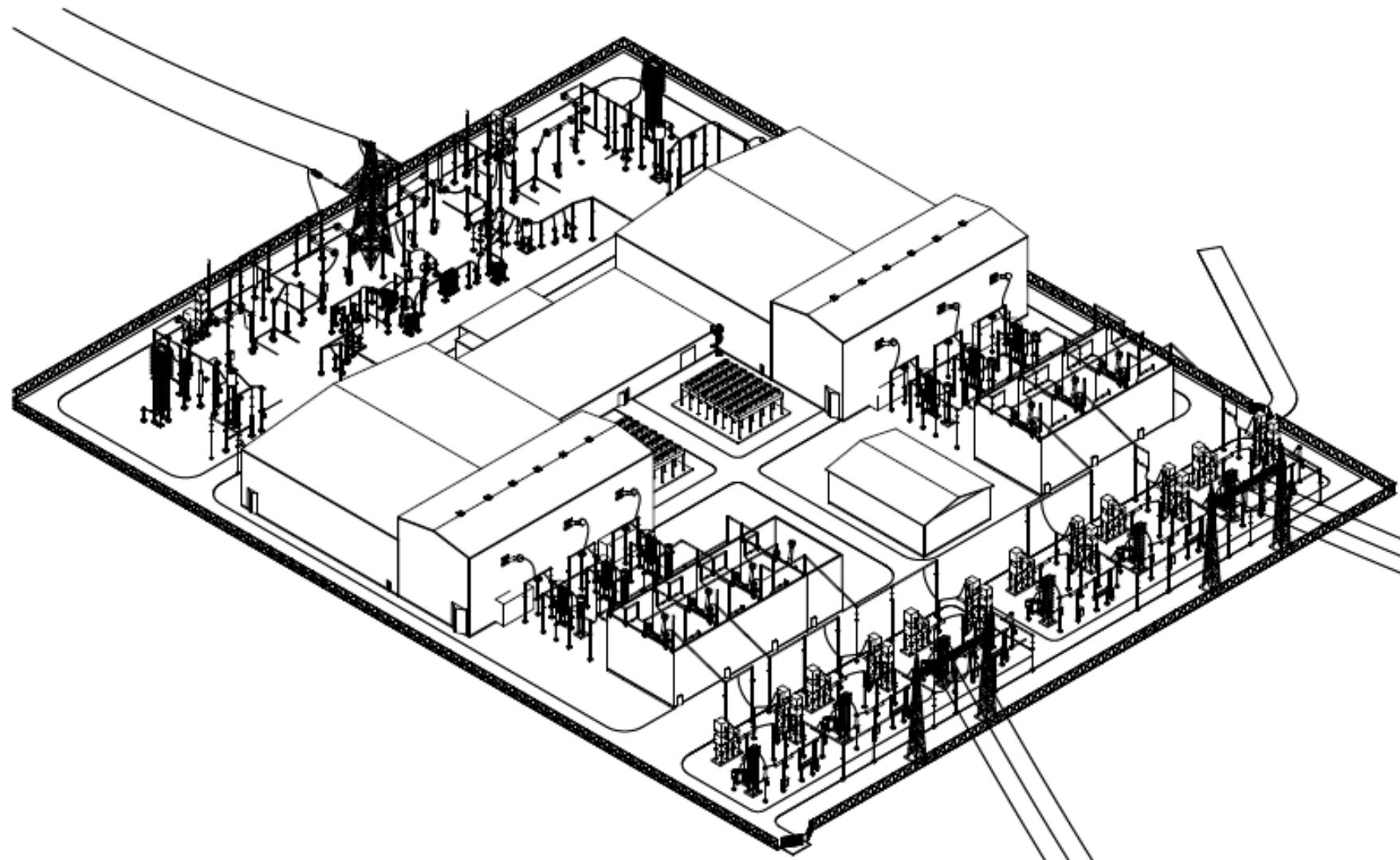


Mechanical Design

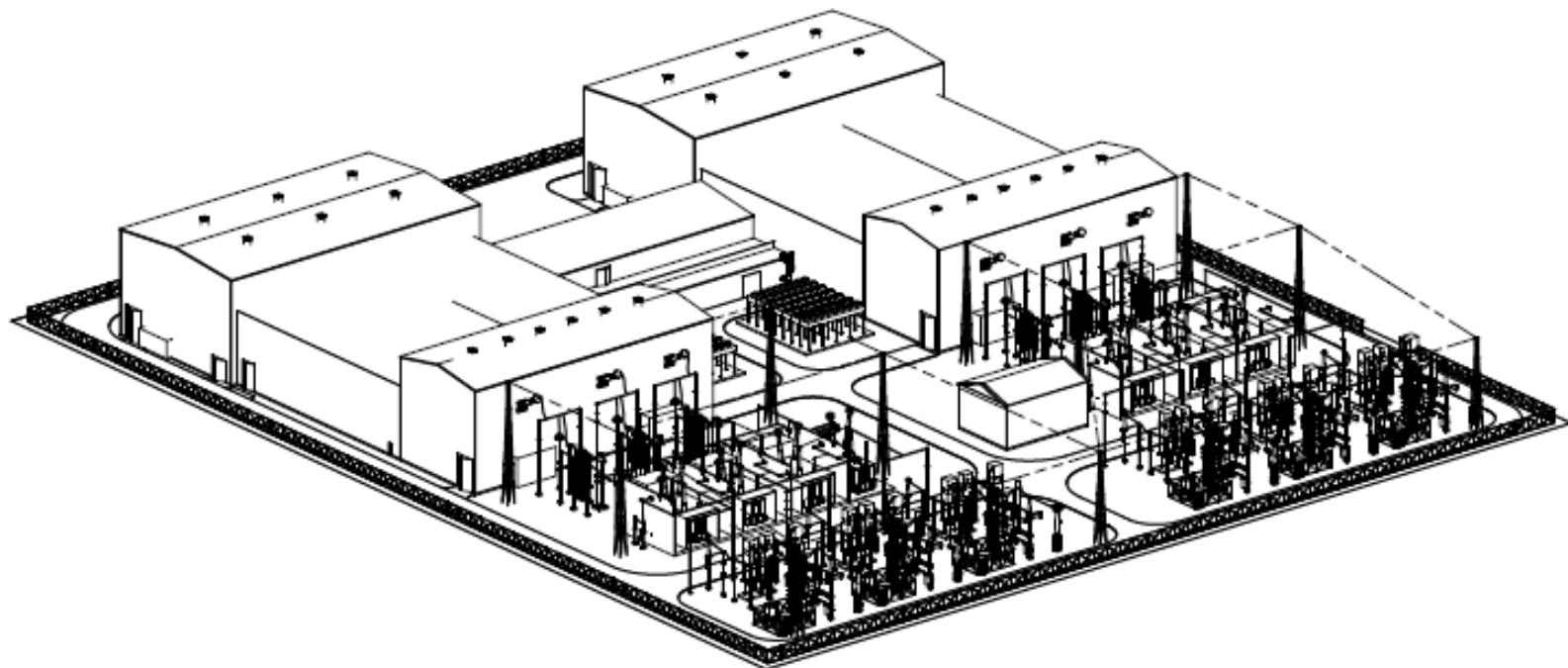
Valve arm



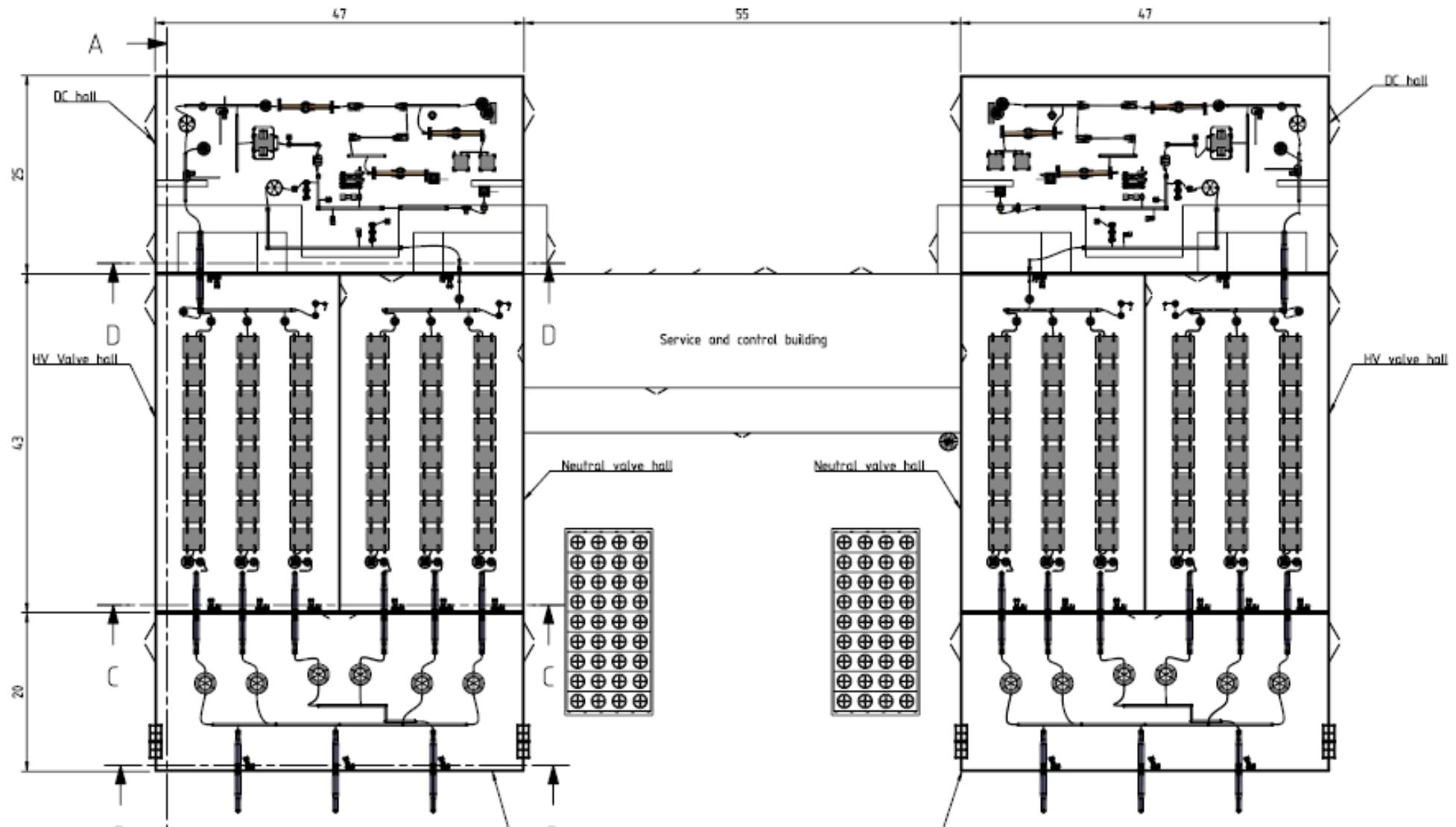
NordLink Layout Ertsgmyra Converter Station



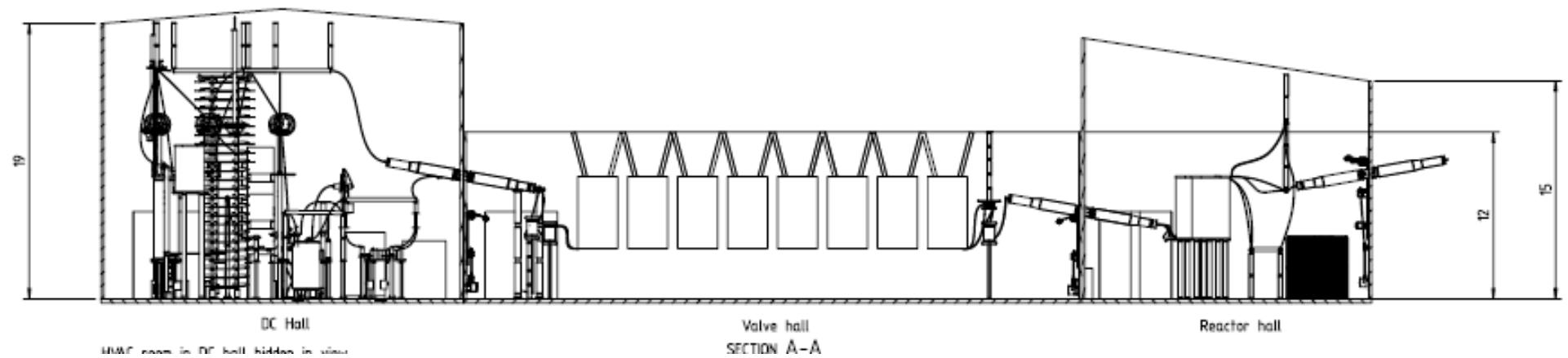
NordLink Layout Wilster Converter Station



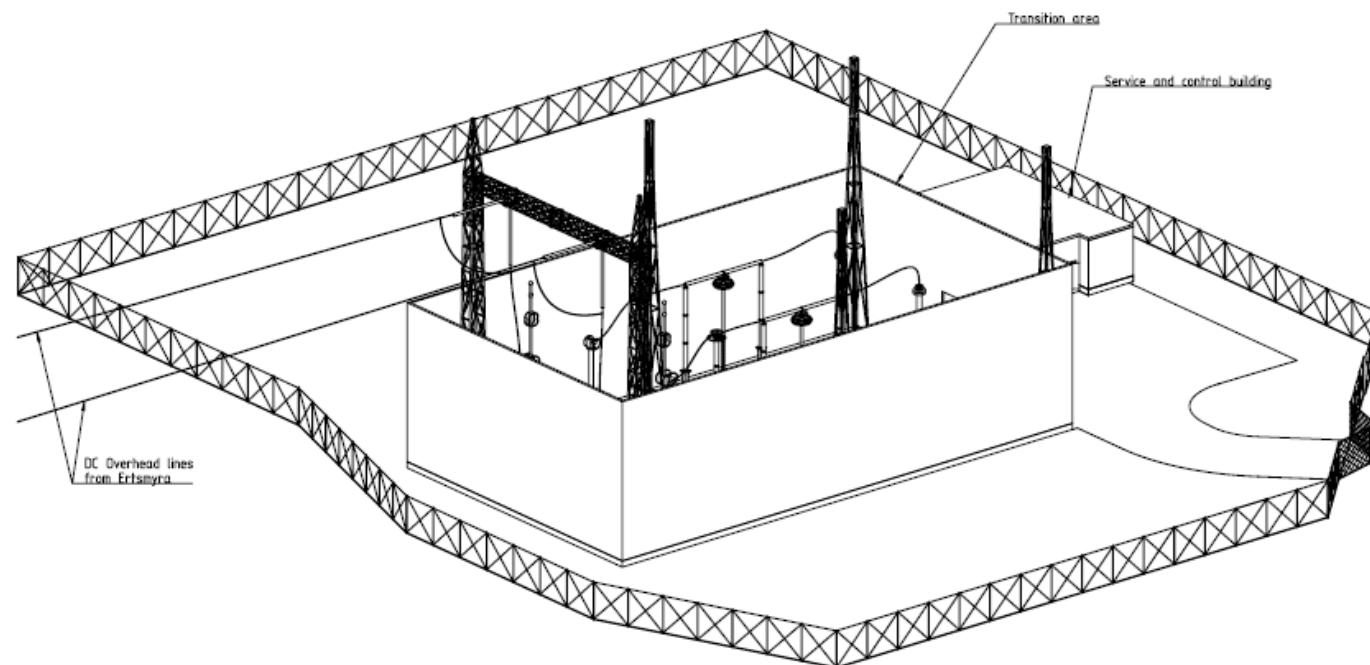
Mechanical Design



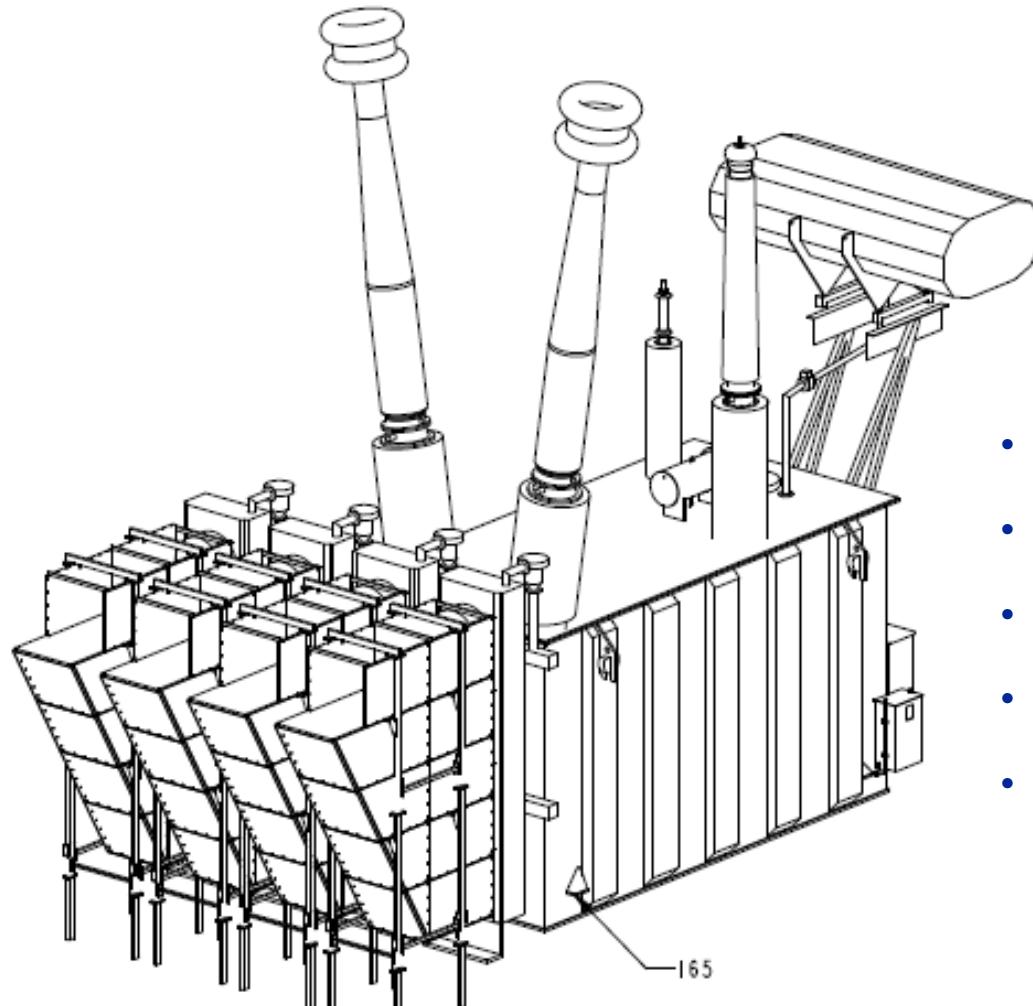
HV areas



NordLink Vollesfjord Transition Station



Nordlink Converter Transformers



- Single phase units
- Y-Delta (delta on converter side)
- DC component on converter side
- Tap changer on line side
- Line side neutral solidly earthed

Nordlink Ertsmyra Site



Nordlink Ertsmyra Site



**Power and productivity
for a better world™**

