



AMBRA SANNINO, IEEE PES SE Chapter, October 2018

New trends in AC transmission and distribution Sustainability, digitalization, electrification



About myself

Quick introduction

Ambra Sannino



M.Sc. in Electrical Engineering, University of **Palermo**, April 1997

Ph.D in Power Systems, University of Palermo, January 2001

– "Applying power electronics in industrial power systems for improving power quality"

D.Sc. (docent) in Power Systems, Chalmers Univ, Dec 2003

April - Sept 1998: Internship ABB Corporate Research, DE

Jan 2001 - Dec 2004: **Chalmers** University, Göteborg, SE

– Assistant Prof, from Dec 2003 Associate Prof

Oct 2004- Aug 2009: **ABB** Corporate Research, SE

– R&D Engineer, project leader, from February 2008 group manager

Sept 2009 – Dec 2012: R&D Manager at **ABB FACTS**

Jan 2013 – Dec 2016: Technology Manager at **ABB Substations**

Jan 2017 – present: Head of Global Product Management at **ABB System Integration**

ABB Power Grids - System Integration

Unrivalled experience in delivering grid solutions for a variety of applications



Solar



Wind



Rail Power Supply



E-mobility



Data centers



Ports



Industry



Utility

Substations for grid connection

Product portfolio overview



Air-insulated substations (AIS)

A versatile concept for all types of applications and environments, at a comparatively lower cost.

Several highly flexible switchgear layouts are possible. ABB has global expertise in all types of AIS applications.



Hybrid substations

Hybrid substations reduce the installation footprint by integrating several functions in fewer components.

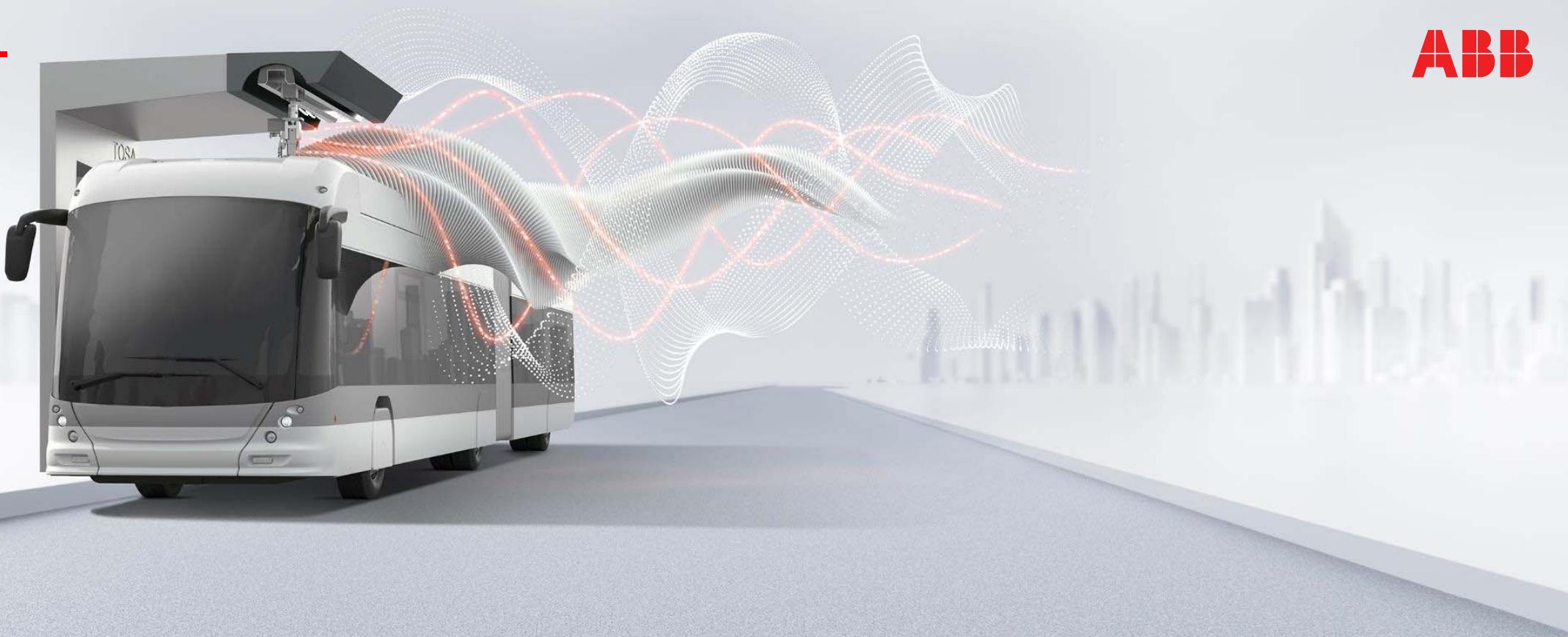
Erection and commissioning are faster due to reduced civil works. A flexible approach allows for various combinations of busbar and cable connections to suit the specific site needs.



Gas-insulated substations (GIS)

A substation with all active switchgear components fully encapsulated offers a very compact footprint and fast execution due to pre-testing.

Further advantages are robustness against environmental conditions and low maintenance needs. ABB pioneered GIS technology in 1967.

The ABB logo is located in the top right corner of the slide. It consists of the letters "ABB" in a bold, red, sans-serif font.

New trends in AC transmission and distribution

Sustainability, digitalization, electrification

We connect power, safely and reliably

... in a fast-changing energy and power grid environment

Both types of load and methods of generating are changing



Generation

- New energy sources:
- High variability
 - Low predictability
 - Energy storage



Connect safely and reliably



Consumption

- New loads:
- Highly distributed and variable (EV charging)
 - Concentrated, extremely critical (data centers)

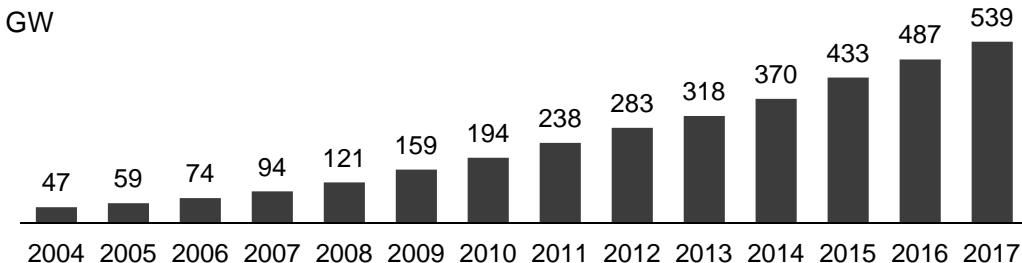
Limiting environmental impact is a key priority

Wind and solar deployment in 2017

Again a record year of installation of new renewables

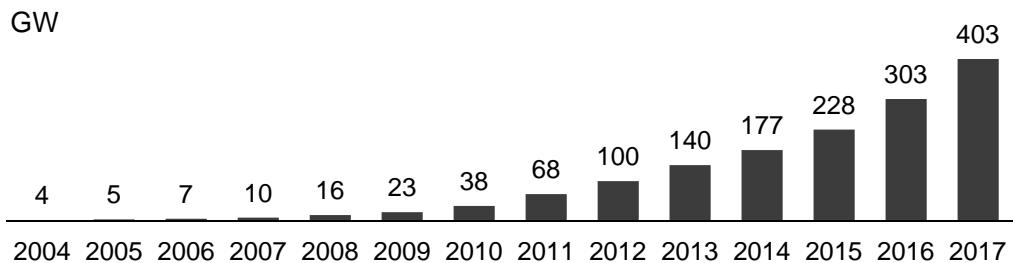
Wind power

Global capacity 2004 – 2017

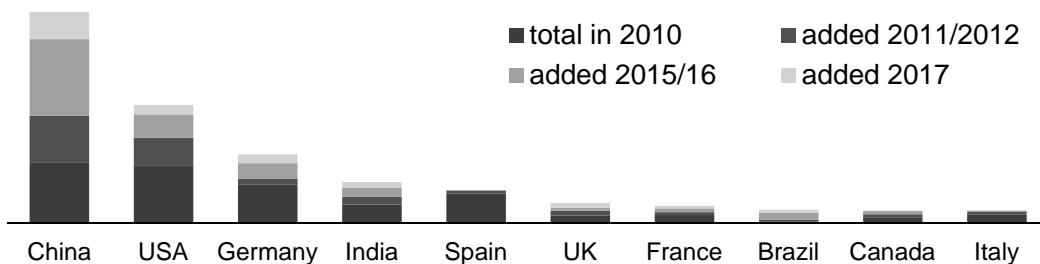


Solar PV

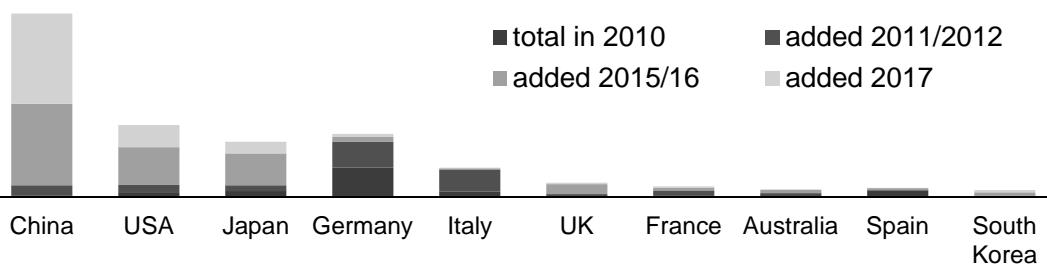
Global capacity 2004 – 2017



Top 10 countries, capacity 2017



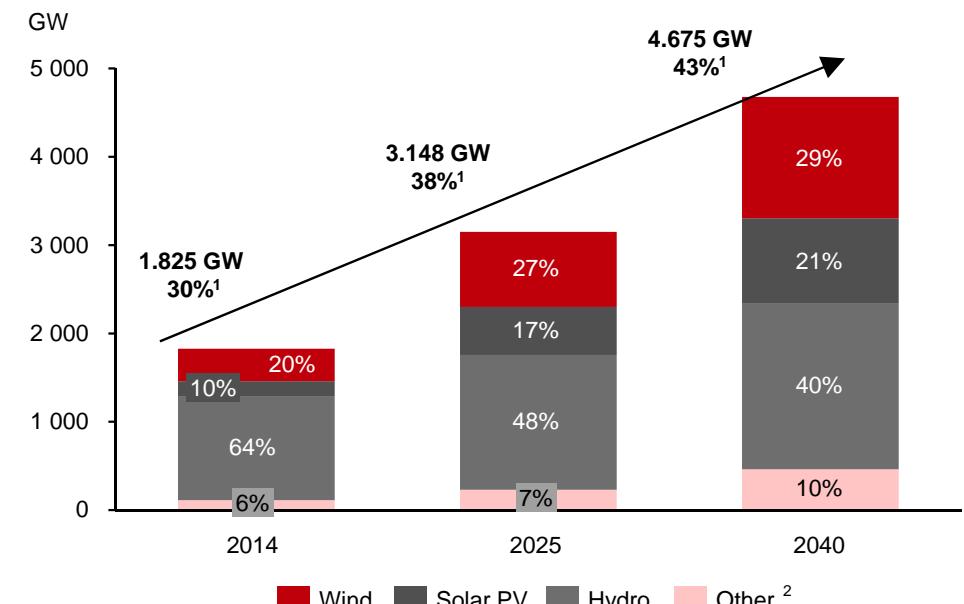
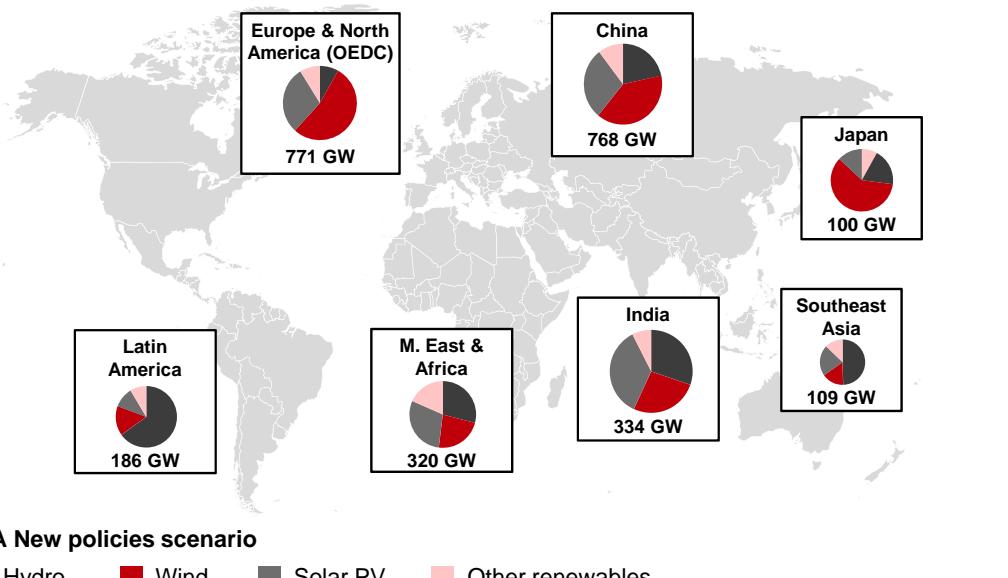
Top 10 countries, capacity 2017



Renewable energy

Global installed capacity more than double by 2040

Net capacity additions 2014-2040



Wind and solar amount to 50% of total renewables in 2040

Source: McKinsey 2011, UNEP 2009, EIU 2012

¹ Share of total power capacity

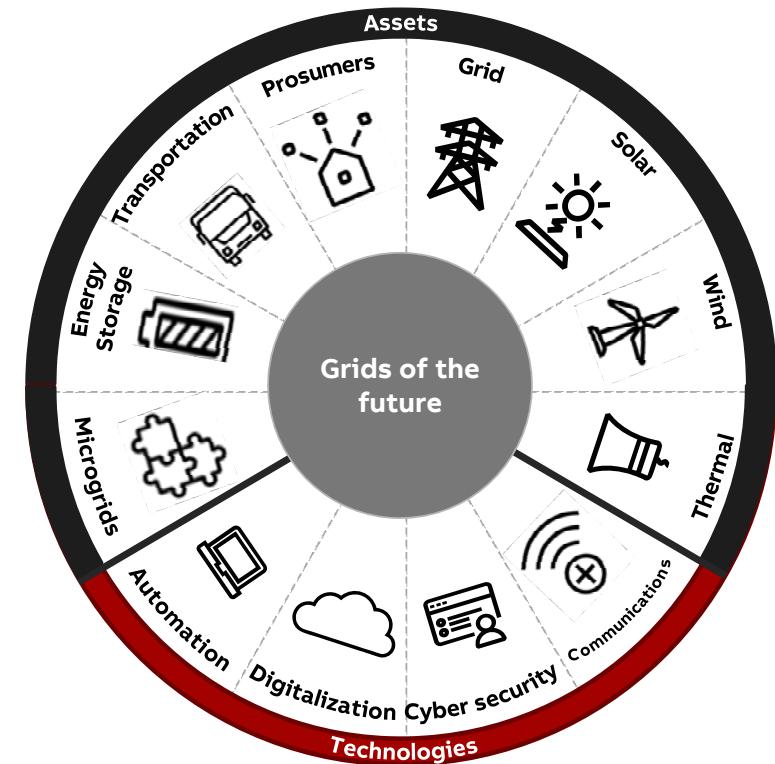
² Other include bioenergy, geothermal, CSP and marine

Renewables industry overview

Irreversible growth of renewables supported by the market economics

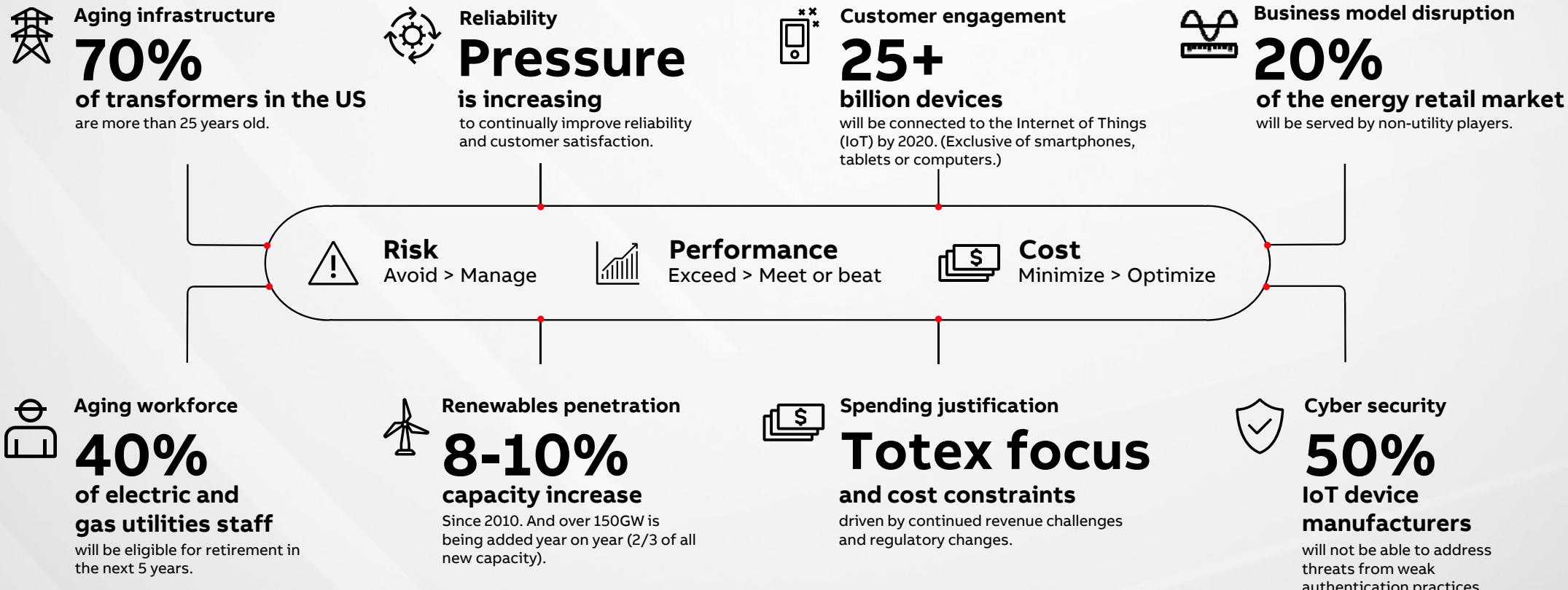
Renewable become important part of modern power grids

- Wind and solar technologies become cost competitive and the preferred choice for new generating facilities in many countries
- Renewable integration is a key topic, to ensure a proper functioning of the future power grid
- Balancing electricity supply and demand at any time requires a stronger and smarter grid
- Power transmission interconnections need to be enhanced to facilitate optimum utilization of renewables and balancing of loads
- Distribution networks need more control, supervision and functionality than in the past
- Digitalization and real time communication to play an vital role for renewable integration in power systems



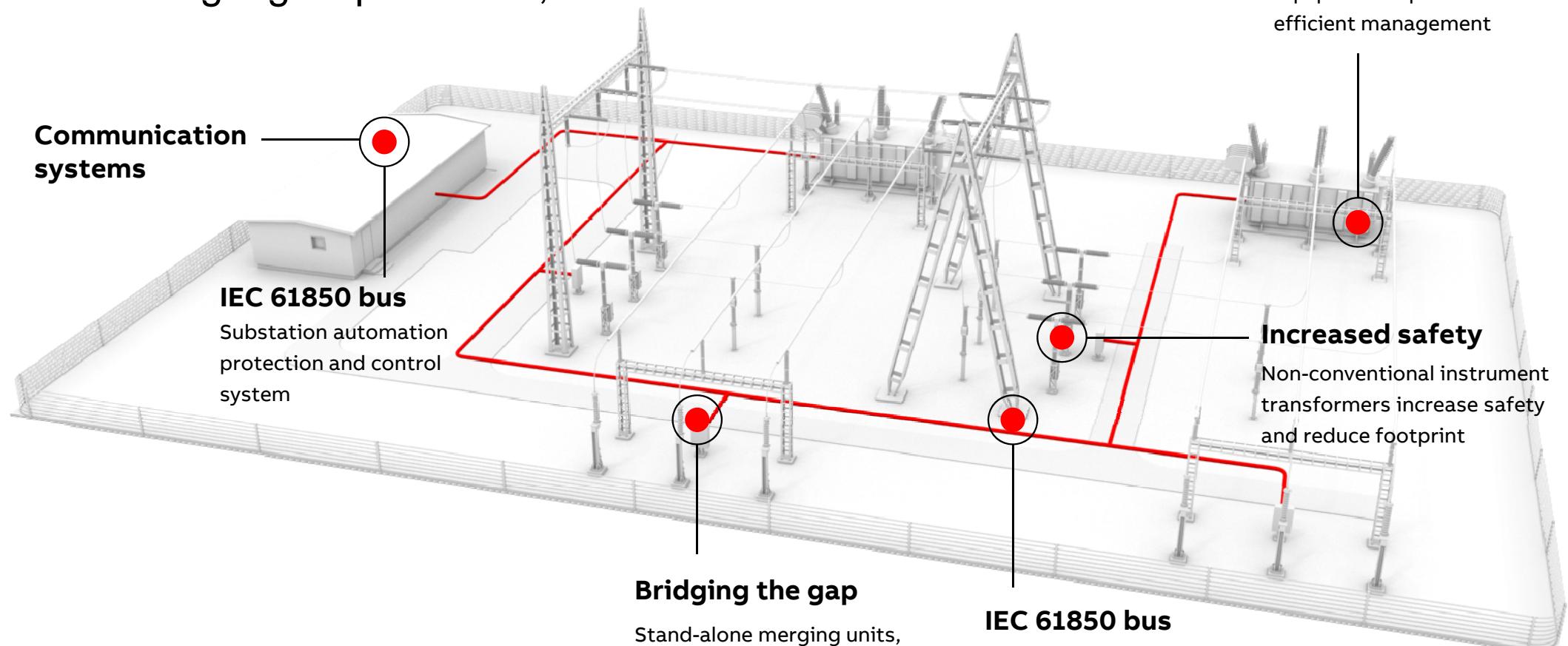
Current challenges and changes facing utilities

Infrastructure is aging while demand continues to grow



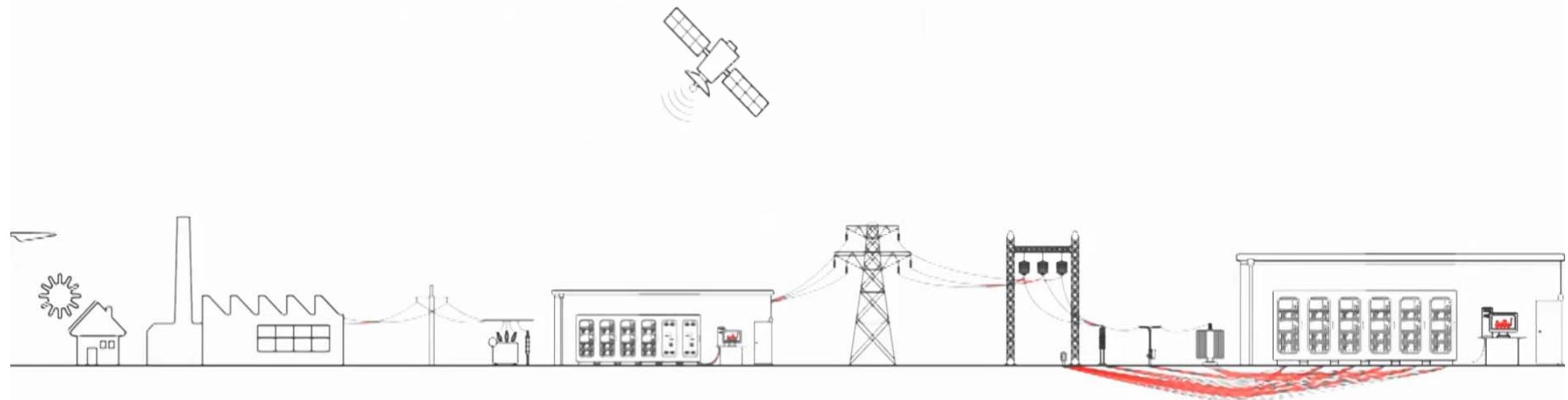
What is a digital substation?

Embracing digital protection, control and communications



What is a digital substation

From conventional and digital

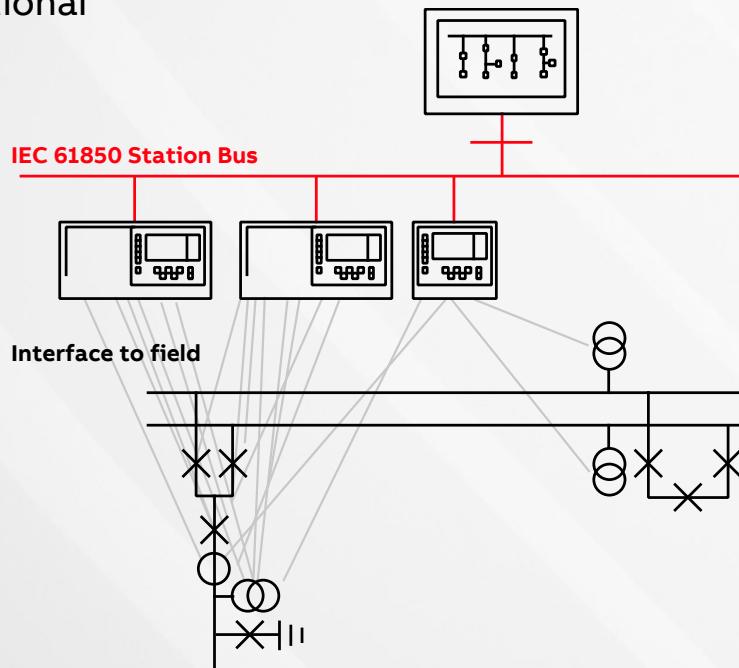


Digital substations reduce cabling, need less space and increase safety

Conventional vs digital substations

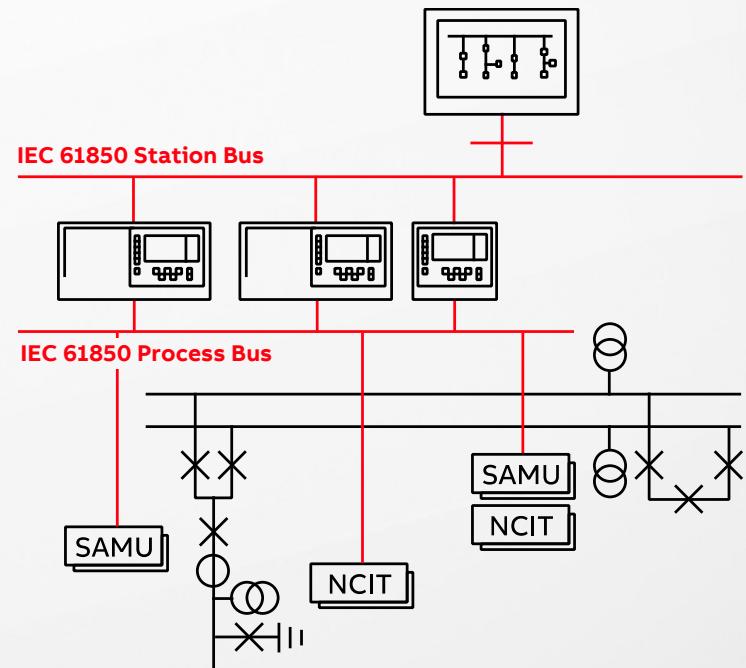
From point-to-point copper wire connections to an optical fiber bus

Conventional



Thousands of hardwired point-to-point connections

Digital



Process bus reduces cabling and distributes information efficiently

Digital substations

Case study

Customer: Juazeiro – ATLAS RE (BR)

Customer needs

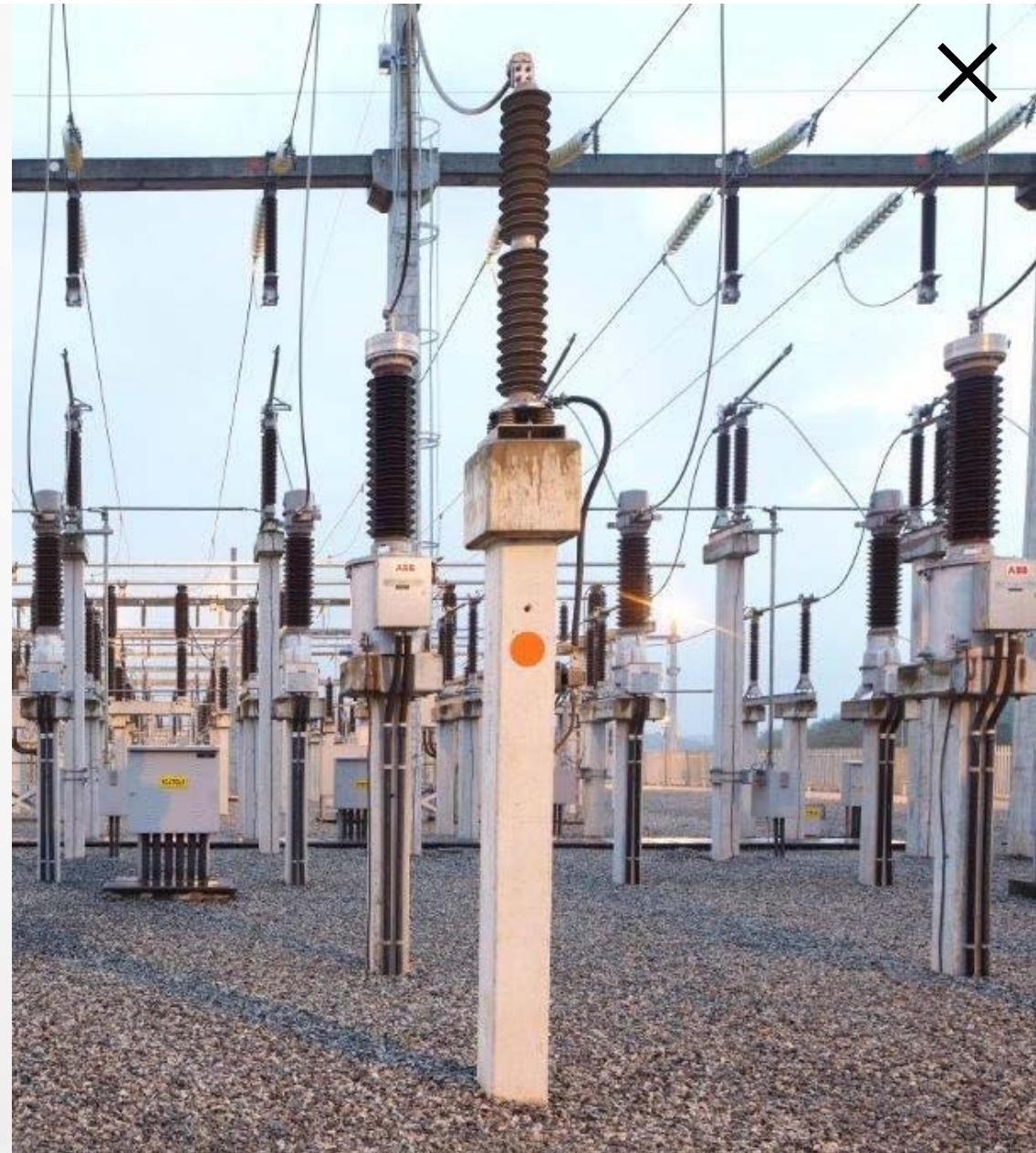
The city of Juazeiro, northeastern Brazil, will install Latin America's first digitally-enabled substation. The new 230 kV substation and connection bay will deliver power from a 156 MW photovoltaic (PV) power plant under development in the area.

ABB's response

ABB will deliver the entire substation and provide a SCADA system, IEDs for protection and control and state-of-the-art SAM600 merging units in the switchyard, all conforming to the IEC61850 open communications standard.

Customer benefits

The digital substation is an ABB Ability™ based technology which will help the customer to enhance asset observability and controllability, increasing overall system reliability and safety while optimizing costs.



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Generation

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Connect safely and reliably



Consumption

- New loads:
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 - Concentrated, extremely critical (data centers)

Limiting environmental impact is a key priority

Could e-transport threaten power systems?

Do not panic!

Search Greentech Media

ELECTRIC VEHICLES

How Electric Vehicles Could Sink the Texas Grid

Analysis shows why utilities need to think hard about future energy systems.

JASON DEIGN | DECEMBER 19, 2017



214 f t in e

POWER GRID RESILIENCE

This news article from GTM Research discusses how electric vehicles could pose a significant challenge to the Texas power grid. It highlights the need for utilities to prepare for increased electricity demand from EVs.

Handelsblatt GLOBAL

ELECTRICAL FAILURE?

Electric cars pose blackout threat to German cities

The power grid isn't prepared for the approaching electric car boom. German utilities and researchers are sounding the alarm - and so are experts in other countries.

This news article from Handelsblatt Global discusses the potential threat that electric cars pose to the German power grid. It points out that the grid is not yet prepared for the expected increase in electricity demand from a growing number of EVs.

The Guardian

Electric cars will fuel huge demand for power, says National Grid

Increase in peak electricity demand could be more than capacity of planned Hinkley Point C nuclear power station by 2030

This news article from The Guardian quotes National Grid as saying that the increasing demand for electricity from electric cars will put a significant strain on the power grid. It notes that the demand could exceed the capacity of the planned Hinkley Point C nuclear power station by 2030.

THE SUN MOTORS

POWER CUT Charging just SIX electric cars at once on the same road could lead to local power outages across the UK

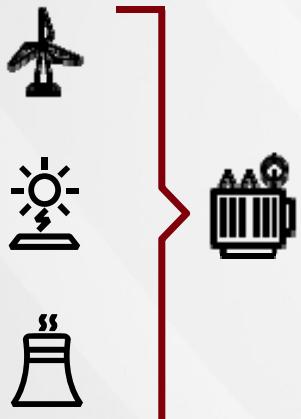
Britain is facing a major energy crisis, as the growing use of electric cars could see large power cuts across the country

This news article from The Sun Motors discusses the potential for power outages in the UK due to the increasing number of electric cars. It claims that charging just six electric cars at once on the same road could lead to local power outages across the country.

Where the electric vehicles are plugged to the grid?

There is a large variety of options from low to high voltage grid levels

Central generation



HV line

HV/MV

Distributed generation



MV line

MV/LV

LV line

End consumers



3-7 kW



10-20 kW

Fast charging 50-350 kW



Ultra-fast charging 350-500 kW

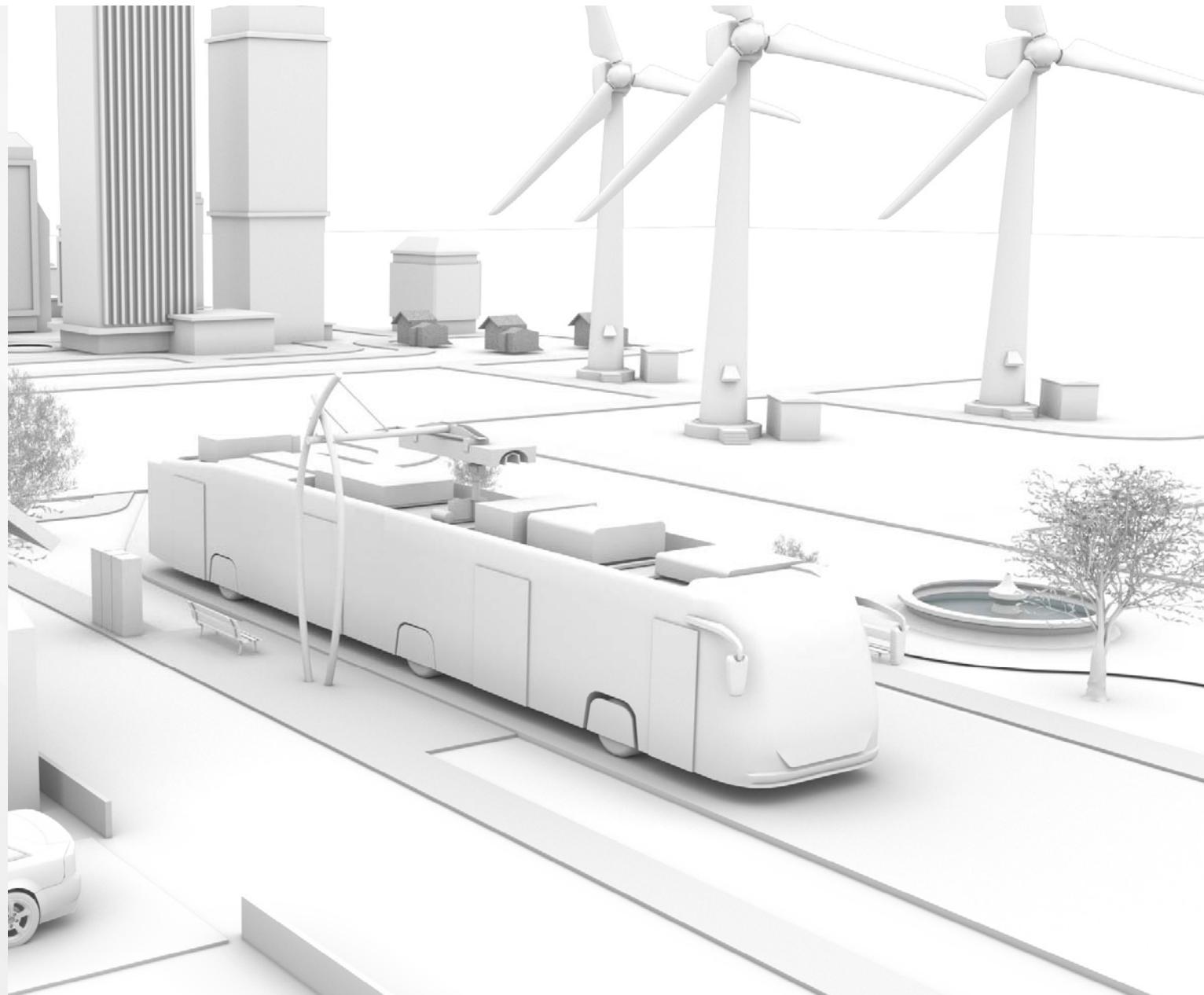


Isolated 3-350 kW

A revolution in transport

Why e-buses?

- Long range between charges isn't needed (the route is known and we have to stop)
- Quiet
- Flexible routing (not limited by overhead wires or rails)
- Buses spend most of their time out on the roads and not parked
- Rapid deployment as infrastructure needs are limited



TOSA e-bus flash charging

e-bus solutions, infrastructure and tools

TOSA

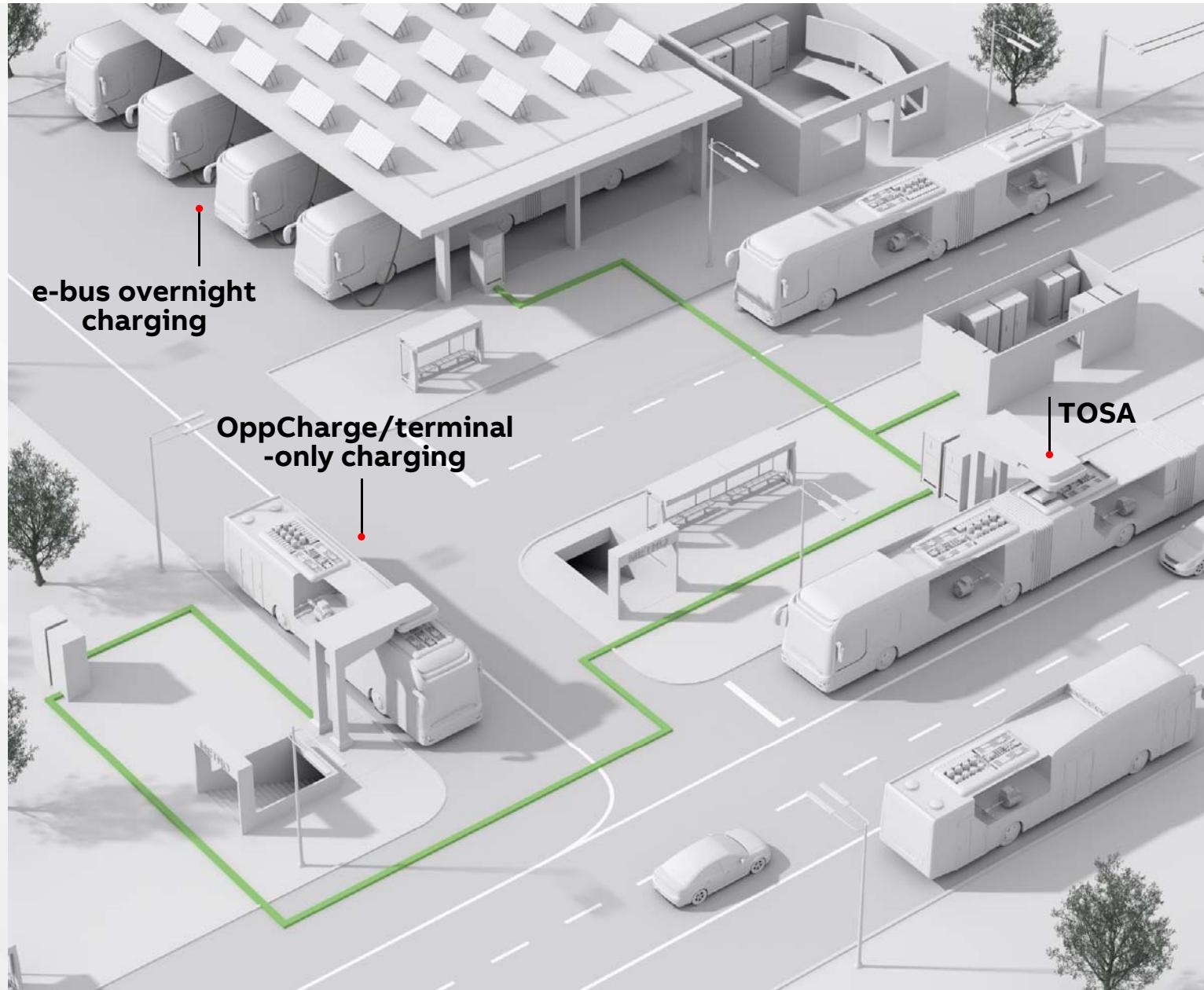
Catenary-free high-capacity fully electric articulated bus system with 15-second flash charging at selected bus stops.

OppCharge

DC fast-chargers for buses employing terminal-only charging.

Overnight charging

Includes chargers of the TOSA or Oppcharge type and complete depot supply systems which may include energy storage.



Let's write the future



abb.com/future

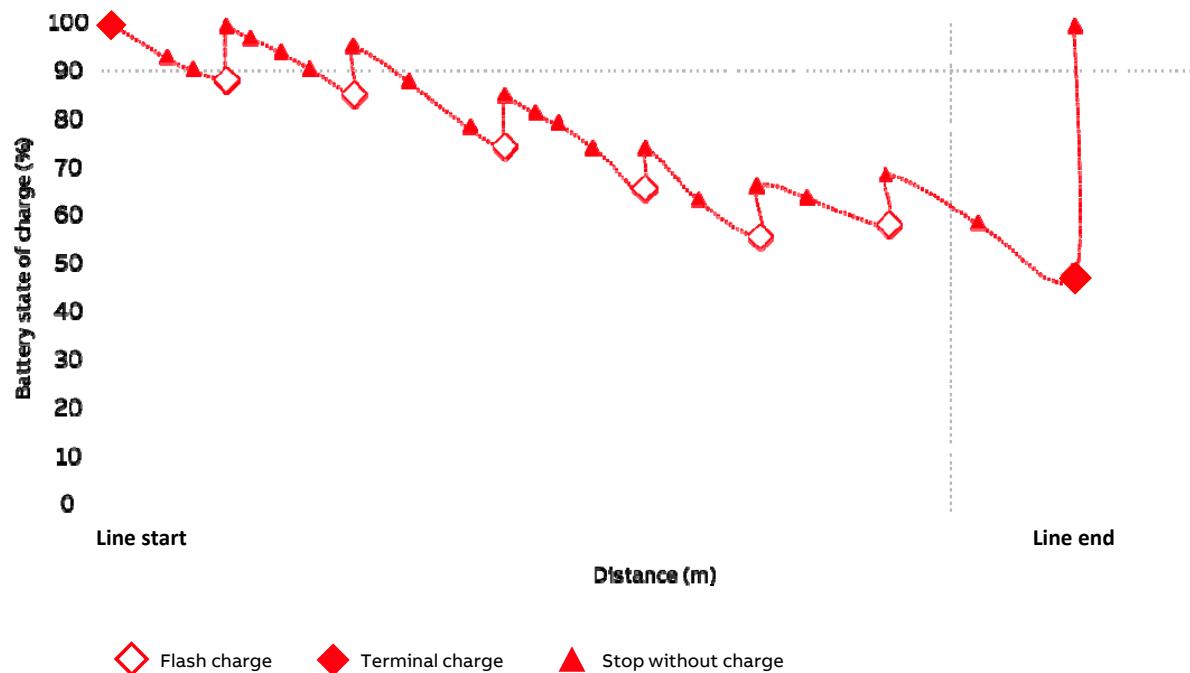
ABB

TOSA charging concept

Intelligent energy management system

The combination of terminal and flash (or intermediate) chargers ensures the on-board energy storage is completely refilled at the end of the line without requiring longer stopping times.

High energy efficiency and cost efficiency

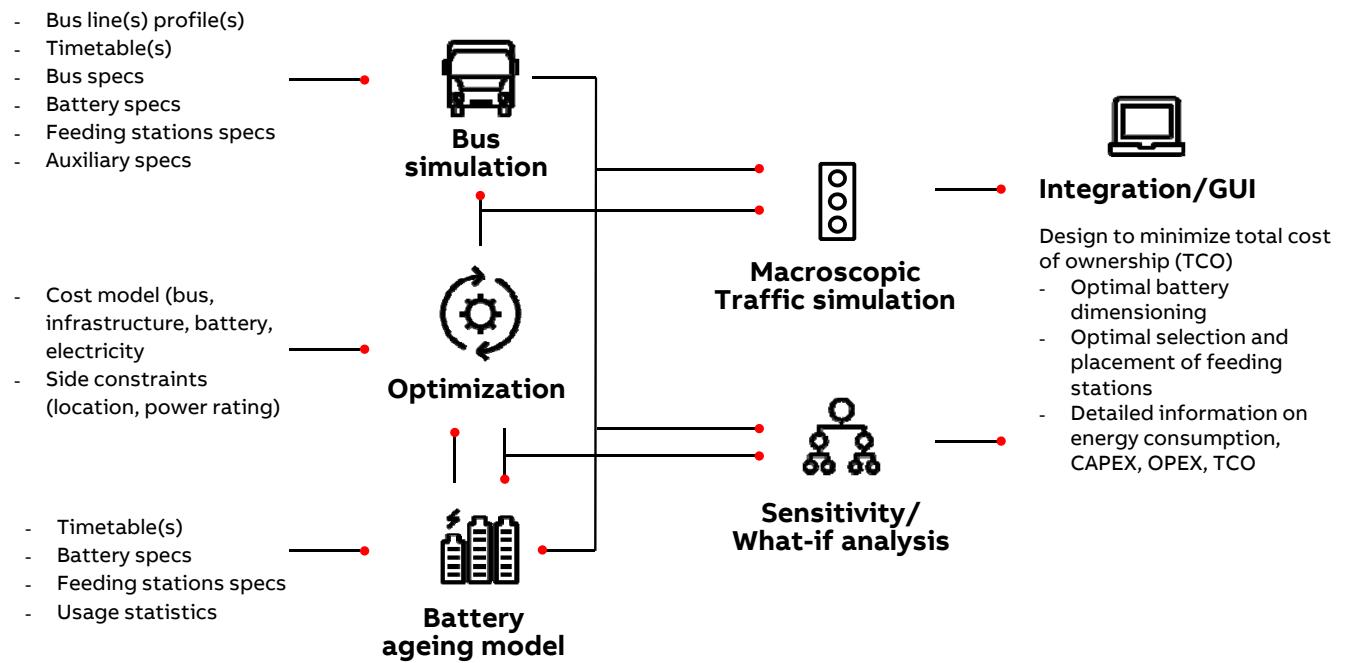


TOSA e-bus flash charging myTOSA

myTOSA is a software tool for optimizing the design of the e-bus system.

It brings together many elements such as: a model of the bus; the batteries including their aging; the route and traffic simulations. The tool then provides a cost-optimized system design.

myTOSA software diagram



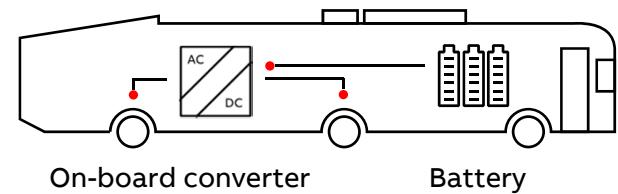
TOSA e-bus flash charging

What makes us different?

The TOSA concept uses the on-board converter to provide a simple, reliable interface for efficient battery charging.

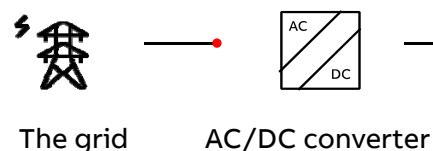
It can also recuperate energy generated during braking.

Driving mode (both systems)



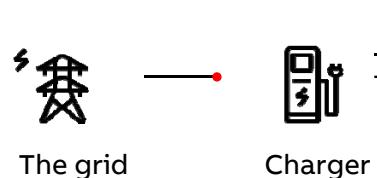
On-board converter Battery

TOSA

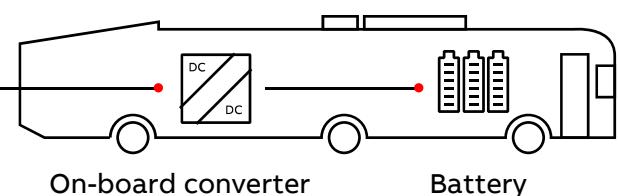


The grid AC/DC converter On-board converter Battery

The others



The grid Charger On-board converter Battery



Battery

TOSA e-bus flash charging

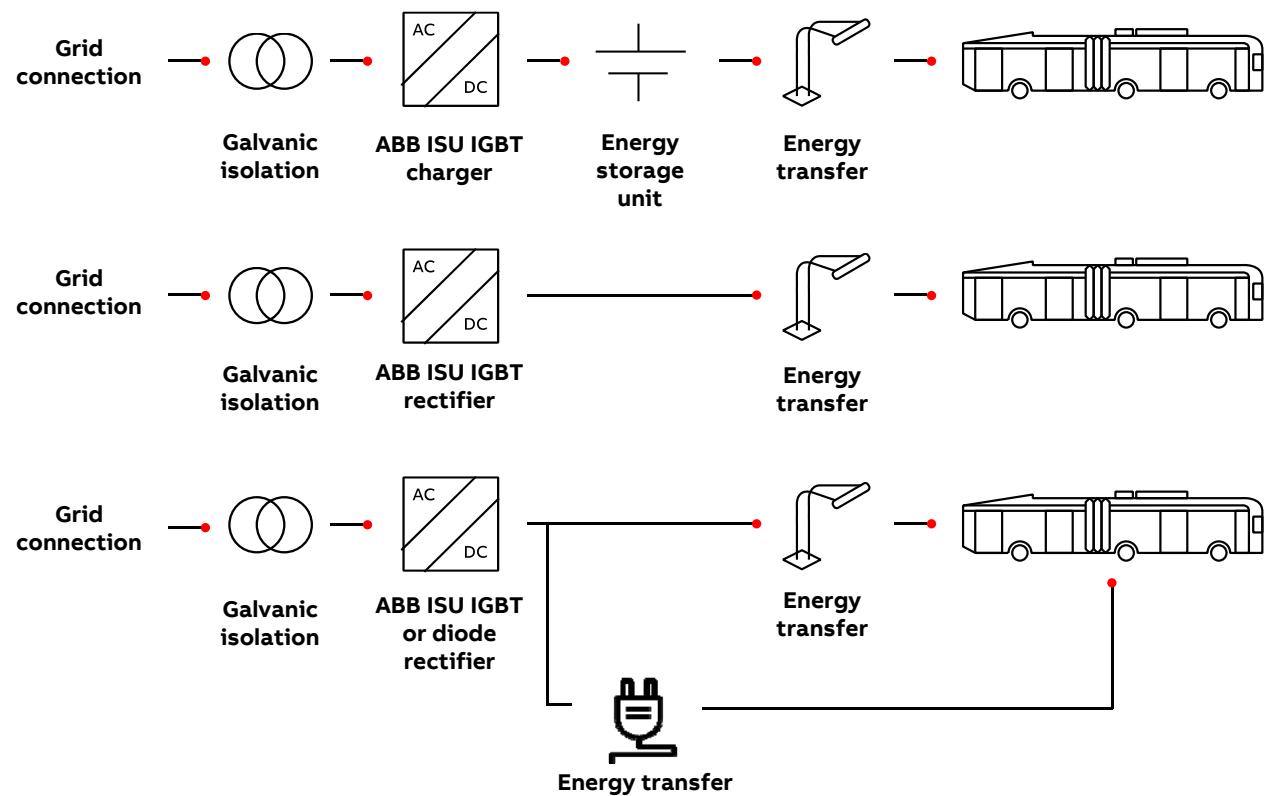
TOSA e-bus system infrastructure

Energy storage for peak shaving designed according to both local grid requirements and the bus line's operational needs.

Three types of chargers:

- Flash charging stations at selected bus stops (15-20 seconds)
- Terminal feeding stations (4-5 min)
- Depot stations (~30 min)

Flash/Terminus/Depot feeding stations



TOSA e-bus flash charging

Emission-free public transport with Line 23, connecting Geneva's airport with the suburbs



Line 23



18.75m

bus length



133

passengers per bus

Vital statistics



10,000+

passengers a day travel
on the route



>600,000km

per year

Technology



13 out of 50

stops flash charging
stations



600kw 20sec

flash charging

Benefits



1,000t

Reduction of emissions
per year for 600,000 km



**10 decibels noise
level reduction**

Half the noise pollution
generated by diesel buses

TOSA e-bus flash charging

Emission-free Busway BRT line 4, connecting historic center with municipalities on the southern side of the River Loire in Nantes, France



Nantes,
France

Line 4



24m

bus length

20

buses



>155

Passenger capacity per bus
1 bus every 2mins 30sec

Technology



6/34

stops flash charging
stations



600kW

10 to 40sec

flash charging

An environmental issue

Emissions from vessels during port stay



More than

100,000

Vessels dock at

4,500

Ports worldwide
...resulting in



+
Noise



+
Emissions

CO_2 , SO_x , NO_x and PPM



+
Vibration

900 million
metric tons of CO_2 , SO_x , NO_x
and PPM emitted annually



Equal to
220
coal-fired plants

Benefits

With shore-to-ship
power solutions



1 Cruise ship
connected to the
grid in the port

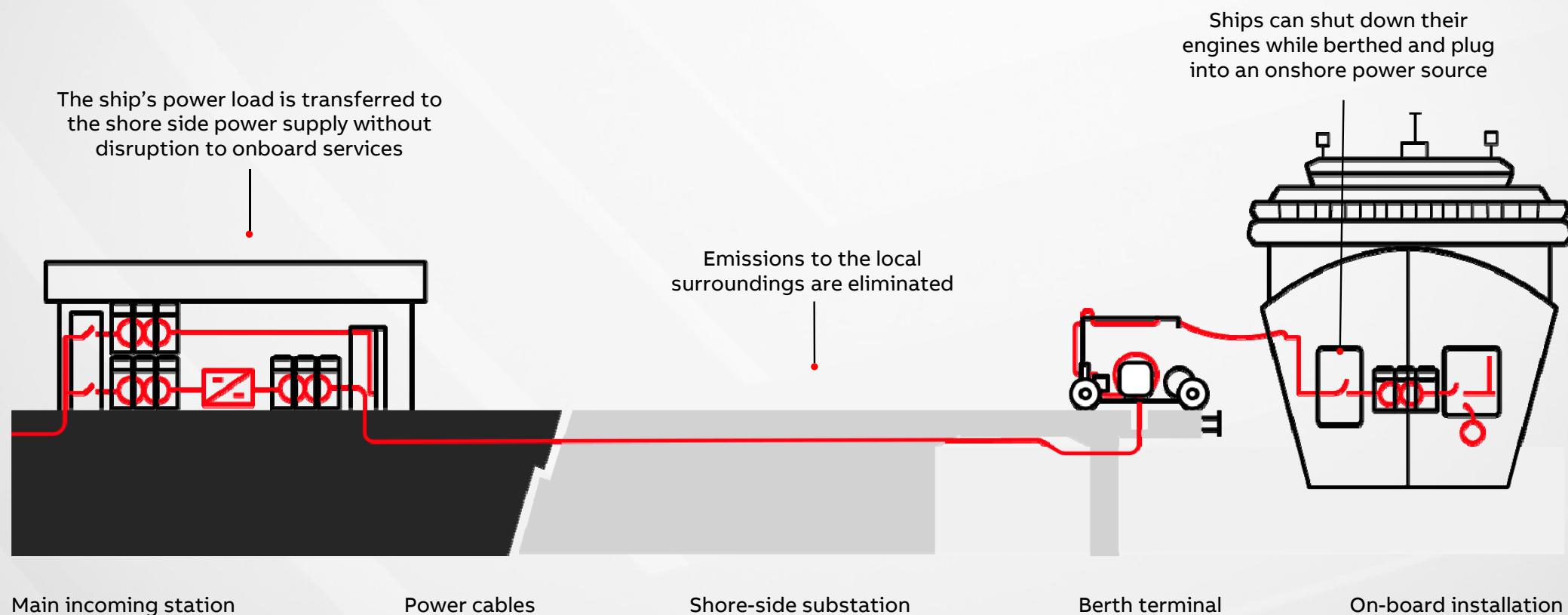
Could annually save
 CO_2
emissions



Equivalent to about
2,500
Cars

Shore-to-ship power

What does a shore-to-ship power supply do?





Shore-to-ship power

Gothenburg, Sweden

First 50/60 Hz shore connection

Customer needs

Shoreside power supply to a vast number of Stena Line vessels while at berth

ABB's response

- Turnkey 11kV Grid Integration, including safe+ GIS switchgear six bays 50Hz, four bays 60Hz, and two transformers type Resibloc
- Two static frequency converters 1250kVA
- PLC system type AC500

Customer benefits

- Dependable project execution from design to start-up, and state-of-the-art equipment
- Reliable shoreside power supply to ferries
- Reduced emissions, low-frequency noise and vibrations
- Better environment for passengers, crew, dockworkers and local residents



Shore-to-ship power Ystad, Sweden

First 50/60 Hz shore connection

Customer needs

Minimize the negative environmental impact of the vessels remaining at berth

ABB's response

Turnkey 12kV substations including:

- MV switchgear
- Input/output transformers
- 6,25 MVA frequency converter

Customer benefits

- Double frequency vessels supply full flexibility (50 Hz and 60 Hz) and reliability
- Pre-engineered solution with short delivery and commissioning time
- Support for port electrical grid seamless integration of shore-to-ship power
- Reduced emissions, low-frequency noise and vibrations



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Digitalization – both digital SS and digital tools and processes



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Electrification of transportation

Limiting environmental impact is a key priority

ABB